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SIXTEEN PAGES — TWO RIYALS

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1980 JEDDAH MUHARRAM 18, 1401 A.H.



VISIT: King Khaled Tuesday received afficials of the Royal Commission for Juball and Yanbu. They were introduced to him by Planning Minister Sheikh Hisham Nazer. The minister also presented to the King a layout showing the city of Juball and displayed the designs of the 100-bed Al-Huwaylat hospital in Juball. The hospital will open this month. He is seen above with a special envoy from King Hassan of Morocco.

King Khaled also received in the morning tribal chiefs, and then a delegation from King Faisal University in Danmam led by Vice Chancellor Dr. Muhammad Al-Turki.

On Monday in Juball the King dedicated the King Abdul Aziz naval base which covers 26 square kilometers and cost \$534 million to build. It was designed to protect the Guif coast of the Kingdom and ensure the safety of incoming and outgoing vessels by sweeping the waterways leading to the coast. Already several minesweepers and torpedo boats are docked at the base.

The base is complete with workshops, a training school, housing units, schools and mosques a 500-bed hospital a desalination plant capable of producing one million gallons of drinking water a day, and a 7000-seat stadium are under construction.

## Military coup topples Upper Volta president

Copters raid Iraqi posts

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast, Nov. 25 (AP) -President, Sangoule Lamizana of Upper Volta was overthrown early Tuesday morning in a military coup led by Col. Saye Zerbo, the army commander in the capital. Ougadougou, diplomatic sources reported

Zerbo was described as also being the bead of the research bureau of the joint chiefs of staff. The sources said he was heading a "military committee or recovery for national

Upper Volta is one of the poorest countries in Africa with its six million people mainly engaged in subsistence farming and severely affected by the long Sahel area drought. All normal communications with Upper Volta

LONDON, Nov. 25 (Agencies) — Iran's

army air corps used belicopters to attack Iraqi

positions on the frontline near Ahwaz and

Dezful in southern Khuzestan province

Monday, Tehran radio said Tuesday. The

radio said about 30 Iraqis were killed and 20

The air corps also claimed to have des-

troved seveo tanks, one-anti-aircraft gun and

four self-propelled guns, the radio said. One

Iranian belicopter was shot down but its crew

wounded in the Iranian attack.

were cut and Ougadougoo airport was reported closed. Bot no violence in the coup

The country's new rulers, according to the informed source, issued a proclamation on national radio announcing that the constitution had been suspended and the national assembly dissolved. All basic freedoms would be respected, except political freedoms, the source said.

The radio, according to the same source, later announced that the military committee. the full name of which is the military recovery committee for national progres, would remain in power until a government of "recovery" had been formed.



## Hussein addresses summit; Klibi concedes Arab rifts

AMMAN. Nov. 25 (Agencies) — King Hussein of Jordan urged the opening session of the 11th Arab summit conference here Thesday to save Jerusalem from the Israeli occupation. The boly shrines of the Arabs and Muslims in Jerusalem are beseeching you (to salvage them)... to rally under the banner of solidarity and brotherhood" be said.

The conference was beld at the Royal Theater of Amman, 88 kilometers from Jerusalem. The mooarch exhorted the conference to " honor the memory " of Saladio's Hittine battle and other history-making wars waged by the early Arabs.

The Arab League Secretary General Chadli Klibi of Tunisia conceded inter-Arab differences were plaguing the Middle-East and urged an immediate cessarioo to the Iraq-Iran war " on sound bases capable of regaining (Iraqi) rights and re-establishing good neighborhood nes."

It pains us to see that war raging between an Arab power and a nation with which we bave strong bonds of religioo and neighborhood," be said

King Hussein warned in his welcoming speech that "disseot among Arab states could lead to open conflict if it were oot ironed out". He said it was "imperative"



President Sangoule Lamizana

dialogue to strengthen support for its legitimate rights, stressing that Zionist expansion could not be curbed while the Arab ranks

remained split.
He said that besides" attempts at dominanon from outside," the Arab nation should strive to couoter economie differences bet-ween states which " weaken Arab economie eotity," He cited Egypt's signature of the Camp David peace agreements as an example of the "concentration by certain countries on regional interests at the expense of the Arab commoo cause."

King Hussein pledged to continue his full support for the Palestinians in what he described as their struggle to regain their full legitimate rights.

Crown Prince Fahd and President Saddam Hussein of Iraq highlighted a stream of 12 beads of state who converged on the Jordanian capital for the meeting. The rulers of Bahrain, Qatar, the United Arab Emirates and Kuwait lent color to the gathering with their flowing cloaks and headgear. Also in Ammam ware the premiers of Tunisia and Morocco the Sultan of Oman, the presidents of Somalia and North Yemen and the vicepresident of Sudan, in addition to the confereoce host King Hussein of Jordan.

Syria, Libya, South Yemeo and possibly Algeria were boycotting the summit, in addition to the PLO. The heads of state of Djibout and Mauritania were expected to arrive later in the day, while the president of Lebanon was said to be still uncertain about attending

The PLO formally declared it boycott Monday night and bours later, informants bere said the Syrian peacekeepers ringed Palestinian refugee camps around Beirut with tank and armored vehicles.

The Amman meeting was expected to weigh the adviability of giving King Hussein a mandate to speak on behalf of the Arabs in general and the Palestinians in particular.

A PLO official sympathetic to Jordan said he was "askamed and dismayed" by the boycott decision. "Day after day, year after year, the supreme weakness-of the Arabs is gradually being exposed," be said.



SUMMIT: Crown Prince Fahd arrived in Ammen Tuesday and att of the 11th Arab Summit conference later during the day. Prince Fahd is leading the Kingdom's delegation to the conference. He is seen above with King Husseln of Jordan.

## **Abdullah** inspects Guard units

DAMMAM, Nov. 25 (SPA) - Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and com-mander of the National Guard, visited units and camps of the National Guard bere Tuesday. The inspection tour began with the first fighting unit's command,

The National Guard undersecretary for the Eastern Province, Sheikh Abdul Mohseo Al-Manqour, National Guard director general in the Eastern Provioce, Sheikh Muhammad ibn Abdul Aziz ibn Yusuf; Col. Uwayed Ali Al-Kout, commander of the first fighting unit, and other officers greeted Prince Abdullab.

Later, the prince inspected the unit's sites after being introduced to the re-mbers of the unit. He called on the mast's personnel to perform their duty toward their religion, king and nation. He promised that all their needs would be fulfilled.



### From Iranian leader motorcade

## Beirut gunmen hijack 3 cars reached the presidential palace. A spokesman for the Phalange Party said

BEIRUT, Nov. 25 (AP) — Unknown gunmen hijacked three cars from the motorcade of Iran's parliament speaker in Beirut Tuesday, kidnapped their occupants and theo released them unharmed after an hour, a Lebanese police spokesman said.

Rafsanjani's motorcade was passing a Christian rightist militia checkpoint on the way from the suburban presidential palace to the mid-city parliament building when militiamen spoted two uniformed meo in the rear car of the convoy, the police spokesman reported.

Militiamen of the Phalange Party took the rear car and its occupants to the party's military beadquarters in mostly Christian east

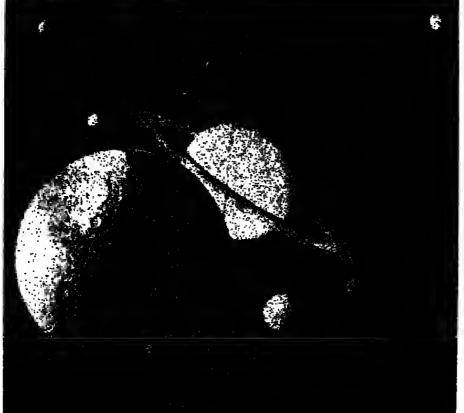
Beirut, the spokesman added. The spokesman said Lebanese President Elias Sarkis, Parliament Speaker Kamel Asaad and Prime Minister Shafik Wazzan, quickly telephoned Phalangists leaders, demanding the prompt release of Iranian the rear car occupants here held for questioning because they were suspected of being nationalist Muslim militiamen or Palestinian

They were promptly released wheo their identity was established," the spokesman said. " They have been delivered to speaker Rafsanjani at the Lebanese parliament building with an apology " as spokesman said. Rafsanjani made no reference to the inci-

dent when be spoke to reporters after a onehour meeting with Lebanese parliament Speaker Kamel Asaad.

Earlier the speaker talked here Tuesday

with Lebanese President Elias Sarkis. Rafsanjani came bere after stops in Libya and Syria to explain Iran's position war with Iraq. He told newsmen the war would end to Iran's advantage and with the overthrow of



SATURNIAN SYSTEM: This is a composite of images of the Saturnian system as taken from Voyager I spacecraft during its Saturn encounter during November 1980. View shows Dione in forefront. Saturn rising behind, Tethys and Mimaz fading in distance to right, Enceladus and Rhea off Saturn's rings at left and Titan in its distant orbit at the top.

## TO WAR: An Iraqi army vehicle transports a group of cheering soldiers recently to the frontier line near Ahwaz. The town has

been under Iraqi attack for nearly one survived. But graq said Tuesday that its infantry and

armor held back the counterattacking Iranians along the 500-kilometer warfront, with its Soviet-made fighter-bombers and helicopter gunships escalating raids against Iran's supply lines. War progress reports from Tehran said

that Iranian forces cracked a five-week-old lraqi siege of Iran's major oil refining city of Abadan, pushing Iraqi troops 10 kilometers from Abadan's northern and eastern But Iraqi broadcasts iosisted the burning

city was io a "tightening stranglehold"" with all its highway, railway and pipeline links with the rest of Iran severed by invading Iraqi

Iraqi pressure oo the key town of Susangerd was continuing, despite the defeat of a second attack in a week last weekend.

Pars said that Iraqi artillery shelled the town Monday night wounding 25 Iranians, and Iraqi troop reinforcements were arriving to make a new attack before the start of the

rainy season. Iraqi forces punched into Susangerd nine days ago, but were driven out a day later. Iran claimed it crushed a second Iraqi offensive against the city over the weekend and Bani-Sadr described the repulse of the attack as an "outstanding success," claiming up to 450 Iraqi troops were killed and 20 tanks des-

Capture of the farming town would open a 48-kilometers highway for Iraq armor to advance on Ahwaz, provincial capital of Khuzistan. Pars said 30 Iraqi troops were killed and 20 wounded in fresh attacks mounted by belicopter-borne paratroopers against Iraqi positions around Susangerd. It also reported overnight clashes on the Abadan-Ahwaz highway, conceding one Iranian "martyred" and 29 wounded. "We have done the impossible," President Bani-Sadr said of Iran's performance in the 65-day-old war, in spite of the U.S. arms and spare part

Bani-Sadr said Iran was believed only able to fight 65 days in the air and 40 to 45 days on land because of the economie sanctions the U.S. imposed in retaliation for the seizure of the American embassy hostages in Tehran a

"But we have been fighting for two and a half months, because we relied on the human element," Bani-Sadr said. "We have broken

Bani-Sadr spoke during a six-hour inspection tour of Isfahan's air base in central Iran. Excerpts of his speech were carried by Iran's official news agency Pars.

Western experts have said Iran has been making clearly exaggerated claims of Iraqi casualties since it mounted its counteroffensive 12 days ago. During the first week of the counterattack Iran claimed 1,743 Iraqis killed and Iraq claimed 1,125 fatalities. The Iranians claimed 683 Iraqis killed on Sunday and Monday and the Iraqis claimed 174 Iranians,

No independent verification is possible of any war claim because both countries barred foreign oewsmen from free movment along

the two sides of the border. Iraq Foreign Minister Saadoun Hammadi said in an interview published Tuesday by the independent Kuwaiti newspaper Al Qabas that Iraq was moving back to normal life coo-

ditions two months after war broke out. The scholastic year began last week with more than 350,000 students attending classes in schools and universities in Baghdad, the capital and all other Iraqi cities, Hammadi

Foreign business and industrial companies which fled Iraq in the early days of the war are returning, he added, without elaborating. Hammadi stressed Iraq made no miscalculations in the war and said President Saddam Hussein, now in Amman, would not ask an Arab summit conference convening in the Jordanian capital to discuss the Iraq-Iran war. "We will make no demands from the summit in this regard," Hammadi said.

### Largest in Mideast

## Cement factory opens in July

BAHRAIN, Nov. 25 (R) — The Middle East's largest integrated cement factory, being built in Saudi Arabia, expects to begin full production by July next year, the Saudi-Bahraini Cement Company said Tuesday. Testing of the first kilo at the SR1.7 billion plant is under way and large-scale productioo of comeot from the 1,500-tonne-a-day unit is. expected to begin in January, general manager Zaher H. Husseini said.

Three other kilns, each with a similar capacity, are expected to be phased in by July, be told Reuters in a telephone interview from the company's beadquarters in Dammam. Total plant production will be about two millioo tonnes a year.

Saudi-Bahraini Cement, which bas authorized capital of SR1.2 billion and 50 per cent paid up, is 85 per ceot owned by Saudi Arabian shareholders and 15 per cent by the Gulf Enterprise Company of Bahrain. The enterprises company, owned by the Bahrain Government and about 28 leading Bahrainis, was formed about a year ago to participate in industrial joint vectures.

Saudi-Bahraini Cement was set up five

years ago and construction of its plant at Ain Dar, 60 miles (100 kms) south-west of Dammam began in 1978.

The cemeot plant, built in the bare desert, bas its own power plant, quarries, a housing estate for over 1,000 people and a 21-mile oatural has pipeline linking up with the Arabian American Oil Company (Aramco). The company also bas its heavy transport.

Output will be consumed in Saudi Arabia and Bahrain, although the company has the option to sell to third countries if necessary, Husseini said. The raw materials will come mostly from Saudi Arabia, including limestone and clay from the company's quarries and gypsum from Oqair in Saudi Arabia, iroo ore and bauxite will be imported.

Husseini said financing for the plant is coming from stockholders, the Saudi Industrial Development Fund and lines of credit were also available from commercial banks in the Kingdom.

Prime contractor for the plant equipment and erection; was Ishikawajima-Harima Heavy Industries company of Japan.



## King urges unity

## Ministers briefed on Amman talks

AL-KHOBAR, Nov. 25 (SPA) — King Khaled chaired a meeting of the Council of Ministers here Monday and gave his directives to Crown Prince Fahd who will lead the Kingdom's delegation to the 11th Arab Summit opening in Amman Tuesday. Prince Fahd flew to Amman Tuesday morning together with Foreign Minister Prince Saud

The King told Prince Fahd "to tell the Arab brothers that, God willing, the Kingdom always favors an Arab concensus on anv issues discussed and that it will forever work for the unity of Arab ranks."

The Saudi Arabian delegation to the summit also includes Minister of Finance and National Economy, Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail; Sheikh Abdul Rahman Mansouri, foreign undersecrelatry for political affairs; Sheikh Ibrahim Al-Sultan, Saudi Ambassador to Jnrdan; Sheikh Taher Radwan, the Kingdom's permanent representative to the Arab League; and other senior officials.

During Monday's cabinet session at the

that "it is incumbent upon us more than at any time in the past to work genuinely and with faithfulness to make a sincere, aimful and constructive dialngue everywhere, replace side differences and tn place the supreme interest of the Arab world above everything else." He underlined the importance of undertaking collective Arab action, away from individualism. Solidarity is that best means to achieve our common aims, the King

Fnreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal hriefed the cabinet on meetings of the seven-Member Committee and the Arab Fnreign Ministers Cnnference held in Amman to prepare for the summit. The Cabinet then reviewed past Arab summit conferences, according to Information Minister, Dr. Muhammad Ahdn Yamani.

The cahinet then reviewed the projects implemented in the Eastern Province as part of the Kingdom's five-year-plan, especially in the fields of road construction, ports, housing, water and sewage networks, social wel-



Crown Prince Fahd

## Kuwait

side by Dr. Ahdul Rahman Al-Jammaz, KUWAIT, Nov. 25 (SPA) - Interior Minister Prince Naif conferred here Tuesday morning with his Kuwaiti counterpart, Sheikh Nawaf Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah at the Kuwaiti Ministry of Interior. He told reporters that he reviewed with

Sheikh Nawaf all matters of interest to their respective ministries as well as the prevailing simatinn in the Middle East and Gulf area. nther officials from the ministry. He added that views were identical during the talks, and this proves that Saudi Arabia and Kuwait form an indivisible whole in every-

The meeting was attended on the Saudi

RIYADH, Nov. 25 - Saudi Telephnne

announced Tuesday that two more com-

munities are about to benefit from the tele-

phone expansion program. The two centers.

which are widely separated, are Hijaz road

and Quaryat. Both areas will be equipped

with permanent electronic exchanges, with a

The Hijaz road site is located near Riyadh.

A total of 14 cabinets have been installed,

which will provide a capacity of 4,000 lines

combined capacity of 7,000 lines.

interior undersecretary for administration; Muhammad Al-Shawi, director of the interior minister's office; and Said Ali Al-Sheblan, director of the minister's office for studies and research. The Kuwaiti side included Interior Undersecretary, Maj. Gen. Ahdul Latif Al-Thuwayni; Brig. Yosouf Al-Khnrafi deputy interinr secretary, and

However, Naif told reporters that when partners meet together they never say things just for the sake of pleasing each other. And it will always have to he sn. He said that if any

eceive phones for new customers. All telephone numbers in

the Hijaz road site will begin with the "42" prefix, followed by four digits. Quaryat is located in the northern part of Saudi Telephone's Tahuk District, Quaryat's permanent exchange has a capacity of 3,000 lines, and will go into service on November 27. The lnng distance code for Quaryat is "04" and the telephone number prefix is "642" followed hy four digits. Quaryat subscribers will have access to the full-range of

Saudi Telephone services.

measure is then adopted on this basis it will be perfectly in line with the facts as they are in reality and that they achieve the objectives we always aspire for, namely the security and stability of our two countries and the rest of the Gulf, Gulf security, he also said, cannot anyway be considered as separate from Arab

security as a whole.

Prince Naif said that he met Kuwaiti Ruler Sheikh Jaber Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah, and Heir Apparent cum Prime Minister, Sheikh Saad Al-Abdullah Al-Sahah, and conveyed to them messages from King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd. He added that the messages dealt with the strong relations hetween the two countries and the prevalent circums-

The prince said that Sandi Arahia and Kuwait adopt the same position in facing events and that each of the two country's potentialities in every field are mobilized for the nther.

Sheikh Nawaf said that his talks with Prince Naif were fruitful. They dealt with a wide range of issues, especially the area's problems.

Earlier in the day, Prince Naif received Sheikh Abdullah Jaber Al-Sabah, adviser to the ruler. He discussed with him hilateral relations.

improvement of public utilities, desalination, electricity and telephones. The ministers also examined a report on industrial zones in the Eastern Province that total SR156 billion. It reviewed the gas liquefaction project, and particularly the industrial city and petrochemical projects. A report in this regard showed that all basic industries projects had been commissioned and that work had been tackled. Therefore, the country's industry has moved from the stage of hasic industries to the next one.

Dr. Yamani said that the King expressed his satisfaction with the progress made in the achievement of these projects. King Khaled said he was proud of the administrative capacity which led to the accomplishment of all these projects together at a record time. He gave his directives to the ministers concerned in keep pushing forward development programs. He told them "While thanking God for what has been realized, we hope that you will continue this effort until our country and nur nation (the Arab and Islamic world) fulfill their aspirations in terms of prosperity and progress under the Islamic Law, and in accordance with the injunctions of the holy Koran and the Holy Prophet's Tradition.

King Khaled returned to Dhahran 8 p.m. Mnnday from Jubail where he dedicated King Abdul Aziz naval base there. He was accompanied by Second deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard, Prince Abdullah; Minister of Defense and Aviation, Prince Sultan; and other prices, cabinet ministers and senior state officials.

Earlier, he was seen off at the base hy Sheikh Othman Al-Hamid and Sheikh Kamel Sindi, aides to the defense and aviatinn minister; Chief-of-General-Staff, Gen Muhammad Al-Hammad; Commander of the Naval Fnrces, Col. Muhammad Awn Al-Barakati; Commander of the base. Col. Badr Saleh Al-Saleh; and other senior navy

King Khaled sent a reply cable Monday to Sheikh Issa ibn Salman Al-Khalifa, the ruler of Bahrain, who had cahled his greetings to the King when his plane overflew Saudi

The King thanked the prince and wished him health and happiness and the Bahraini people further progress and prosperity.

In the meantime, the King received a reply cable from Sultan Qaboos ibn Said of Oman thanking King Khaled for his congratulatory cable on Oman's tenth national day.



SIGNING: The Islamic Development Bank is financing a \$ 25 million foreign trade operation for Turkey, according to an agreement signed at the bank Monday. The agreement was signed on behalf of the bank hy acting President Dr. Said Ahmad Minsi (far right), and on Turkey's behalf by Mustafa Azyurk, (left) deputy governor of Turkey's central Bank and Ahbas Belkiz (center), economic and financial adviser at the Turkish Embassy in Jeddah.

## Korean Olympic official visits

RIYADH, Nov. 25 (SPA) - Prince Faisal ihn Fahd, president nf youth welfare, received the chairman of the South Korean Olympic committee, Sang Hosho, Tuesday. Hoshn is here on a several days visit to the Kingdom as part of a tnur of the region. He arrived here Monday.

Prince Faisal hailed the relations in youth affairs and sports between the Kingdom and South Korea. He said the Korean official's visit will positively develop these relations. Hosho expressed his pleasure for visiting the Kingdom and expressed his appreciation to the warm welcome.

Husho, whn arrived here Monday, is touring Asian countries before holding the Asian Games Conference in New Delbi, India, Dec.

In a seperate development, a South Korean trade delegation arrived in Dammam

Royal Commission: Contracts JUBAIL, Nov. 25 (SPA) - There are 130

construction contracts under implementation for the Royal Commission for Jubail and Yanhu, Dr. Jamil Al-Gashi, director general of the commission said Monday. The contracts call for the construction of utilities for residential areas, schools, mosques, clinics and a 100 bed hospital. The buildings will accommodate 16,000 employees and workers. The hospital has already gone into operation. Nursing Conference opens

RIYADH, Nov. 25 (SPA) - The First Nursing Conference opened bere Monday. It is attended by lecturers from Britain, the United States and the Philippines and directors of nursing wards at the Kingdom's bospi-

### Malaysian delegation arrives

JEDDAH, Nov. 25 (SPA) — A Malaysian delegation led by Datu Abdul Hamid Diiwah, the foreign minister of the state of Sabah, Monday paid a visit to the Islamic Development Bank. They were briefed on the bank's activities by IDB Acting President, Dr. Said Ahmad Mina'i. The delegation is visiting a number of Islamic countries.

## Toyota car show opens to public

DAMMAM, Nov. 25 — The Toyota Motor Show at the Dammam Oherio Hotel will remain open until Thursday because nf public demand, the organizers said here Tuesday. Earlier on it. was only open for invitees and dealers. It will now be open from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 4 p.m. to 8 p.m.

The Oberio is the newest five-star hntel in the Eastern region. It has 308 rooms and suites with the Indian chain, Oberio Hotels International. Snacks and soft drinks will be served during the show.

Tuesday on a few-days visit. The delegation will hold talks with officials of the Damman Chamber of Commerce and Industry. The Knreans will discuss in a meeting with Sheikh Saad Al-Muajil, chairman of the Damman chamber. Wednesday further promoting commercial cooperation between Korean and Saudi Arahian companies.

The delegation will also meeting businessmen of the Eastern Province to discuss the prospects of establishing industries and joint companies. The delegation comprises representatives of the Korean government and companies.

## COMMENT

Al Yom
The people of the Eastern Region were

delighted to see King Khaled amongst them. They were happy to see him and expressed this happiness in the best way they could.

The authorities exerted themselves in cleaning up the cities of the region -Dammam, Khubar, Jubail, Qauf and Sayhat. The cities became as clean as Singapore — where authorities take special care to ensure maximum public hygiene and severely punish anybody who violates the regulations, including foreign

This means that if authorities here can clean up the major cities in only two days to rejoice at the arrival and visit of the King, they surely must be able to maintain this standard of tidiness the year round, They have shown that they have the competence and the wherewithal to do so at all times. Suddenly, there was no rubble, no garbage dumps, no insects and the place became as clean as a clinic. If one went out to look for a tiny stick, one would search in vain. At the same time, and overnight, we

saw trees and flowers and birds singing. Almighty God! This shows definitely that the authorities here can dn a lot more if they wisb to do so. Will they maintain this standard and will this dream - of continuous cleanliness — remain. I should bope so. We are convinced that the government has provided every town and village with the money and equipment to maintain a high standard of public hygiene and tidiness. We therefore appeal to the authorines concerned to keep it up so that we may enjoy the benfits of a dean

envioronment throughout the year. This will ensure the happiness and pleasureof the population who mw know that the municipal and other services in the region bave the competence and the equipment as well as the funds made available to them by the government in offer the best possible conditions all the time. The government has shown deep concern fur the public welfare and it is up to these in charge tn carry out their duties faithfully.



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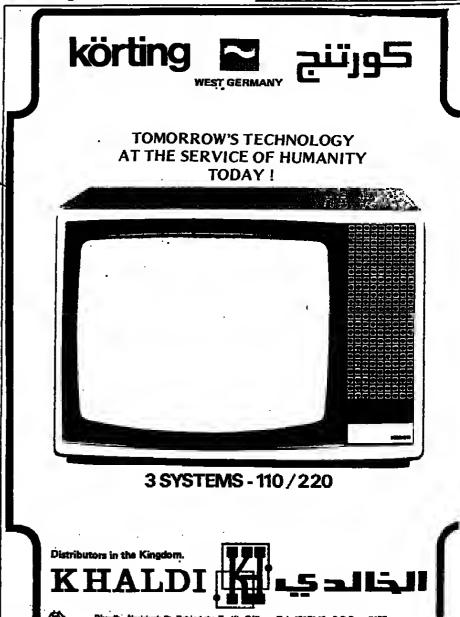
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# Chinese cooperate n medical field

By Faronk Lugman JEDDAH, Nov. 25 - The Republic of China, Taiwan, will be quite pleased to study requests for further medical cooperation with Saudi Arabia. Already Chinese medical personnel have taken charge of two major bospitals in the country. One is in Jeddah - the new ultramodern General Hospital, and the other, equally up to date, in Hofuf, in the north of the Kingdom.

Eight hundred doctors, ourses and specialast technicians, derks, receptionists and other staff are in service. The Director General of the Chinese National Health Administration Dr. Wang Chin-Mao told Arab News that his government would study further requests "positively". He was delighted with the quality of cooperation so far and his country bad the resources to expand its services in this

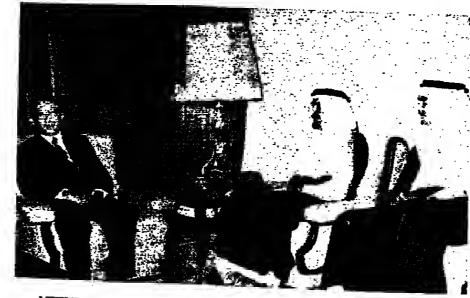
Dr. Wang spoke at the spotless office of the chief doctor at the Jeddah hospital which has been opened to the public. The place is as clean as a whistle and the floors were slippery with marble wax. The reception hall looked like that of a large, luxurious botel, even larger than those of the recently-built, privately-owned hospitals which were considered to be some of the most expensive in thel hospitals built in other parts of the country, will be free of charge.

Dr. Wang has the rank of a minister in his government. He was welcomed at the airport and then escorted by the Minister of Health Dr. Hussein Jazzeri who signed the agreement with him. Once the agreements were signed, 800 medical personnel were recruited in Taiwan on a private basis. They were carefully selected for qualifications and proficiency as well as for some knowledge of

The two ministers had a luncheon at the bospital, which has a large cafeteria-style dining room for the staff and patients. On Sunday the Chinese Ambassador Yu-chi Hsuch gave a dinner party in honor of both men. On Monday Dr. Wang called on Prince Majed, governor of Mecca who praised the Chinese medical community here for their skill, hard work and good manners. They made a good impression on the people, he said.

The Prince said his visit to the hospital made him feel as if he was in China once again with all the friendly Chinese working there. He recalled his own visit to Taiwan in 1978 when he was minister of municipal and rural affairs. He said he found the government responsive to the Kingdom's requests for assistance. He asked Dr. Wang to convey his regards to Premier Y.S. Sun who was his host during the visit in his capacity as minister of economy.

Meanwhile, Dr. Jazaeri said that a Chinese open-heart surgery team was ready to come here to treat patients who must go abroad at present for such operations. The team will be



MEETING: Dr. Wang Chin-Mao meets with Mecca Governor Prince Majed and Health Minister Dr. Hussein Jazaeri Monday.

joint running of the Jeddah hospital which will become the only with such services in Jeddah he said. Additional equipment will be obtained before the team arrives in the country to start work.

At present only the King Faisal Specialist Hospital offers such a treatment, and between 150 and 200 patients are sent abroad for the purpose each year.

Dr. Jazaeri was hopeful that at least two Saudi Arabian doctors will join the team while a full team will be trained at the bospital within three to four years.

Another special feature of the hospital is the burn division which has 16 beds and is capable of handling burn cases in the whole city of nearly a million and outlying areas judging by the average oumber of burn cases reported in the city on any given day.

Dr. Wang told Arab News that the number of expert Chinese medical personnel will top 1000 very soon and more could be added once they are oeeded by the government.

Five major bospitals were built by the government during the second five-year plan which ended last May. Jeddah's has 500 beds and so does Hnfuf hut only over half of them were opened to the public. The rest will be available once the services at both hospitals have been completed Dr. Wang said.

Dr. Wang has had a busy schedule during his five-day visit which ends Wednesday night when be flies back to his country-16

## Saline projects reviewed

Airport.

AL-KHOBAR, Nov. 25 (SPA) - The board of the Saline Water Conversion Corporation reviewed Tuesday its projects in the Eastern Province. The meeting was presided over hy the board's chairman, Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh, minister of agriculture and water.

The board examined a report on the second stage of the desalination plant currently under construction in Al-Khobar. The plant will produce 59 million gallons of water per day and 750 megawatts of electricity. It will supply seven main cides in the province, namely Al-Khobar, Dammam, Qatif, Sayhat.

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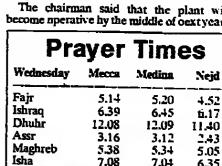
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## Gulf children visit Jeddah, Mecca, travel to Abha



VISIT: Members of the Gulf Children's delegation pose with Mecca Governor Prince Majed during a visit to the Western Province.

ABHA, Nov. 25 (SPA) - A delegation of Gulf children attending the first Gulf Children's Festival organized by the Ministry of Informatioo Tuesday was received by Deputy Governor of Assir, Prince Faisal ibn Bandr ibo Abdul Aziz. The prince himself briefed the children on development projects in the area. He told them that Saudi Arahia is their second bome country.

The delegation then visited the museum at Assir Governorate Building and then went sight-seeing in Sawda. Sunday, in Jeddah, the children visited Al-Thaghr schools where they were greeted by the teaching staff. The teachers briefed the hoys on the school's activities and educational programs. The children also visited the Saline Water Cooversion Corporation in Jeddah.

Mecca Governor Prince Majed stressed the importance of the visit and hoped that it will be followed by others. He said that the important thing for such missions is that they start with visits to the boly places in Mecca and Medina. He boped that ooe day these children will also be able to visit Jerusalem.

During their visit to the Western Region, the group visited the holy Haram and the factory where the cloth of the holy Kaaba is manufactured.

In another development, the Arab Educaoon Bureau for the Gulf will carry out the second phase of its visit exchange program between Gulf states. The cultural program will begin Nov. 29 and last four days, and the destinacioo will be Oman. The visit aims at boosting cultural relacions

among Arab Gulf states, in addition to promoting cooperation of the cultural institutions of these states. The program acquaints citizens of the region on the art, culture, Islamic and national tradicions of Gulf states. The program covers all Gulf states. The

visitors come from all the member states of the Arab Education Bureau and meet with officials in charge of cultural affairs, cultural and literary societies and intellectuals. They also visit oatiooal musuems, public libraries, art exhibitions and media departments. The first phase of the program has included visits to Iraq and Kuwait.

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## Pakistan denies presence of Chinese nuclear rockets

ISLAMABAD, Nov. 25 (Agencies) -The Pakistani government has described as "absolutely baseless and fabricated" reports that Chinese nuclear rockets have been sited in Pakistan and that military exercises have been carried out in northern areas with the participation of Chioese army units.

## Suharto plans talks with Zia

KARACHI, Nov. 25 (R) - Foreign interference in Afghanistan and Cambodia. the Gulf war, and bilateral ecocomie cooperation are topics likely to be discussed by Indonesian President Subarto and President Zia ul-Huq of Pakistan at their talks in Islamabad oo Nov. 29, Soekadari A. Hanggowongoo, the Indonesian consul-general, said here Monday.

## Zia gets note from S. Korea leader ISLAMABAD, Nov. 25 (AFP) — The visiting special eovoy of South Korea, Choi Kwang-soo, Mooday called oo Pakistani

President Muhammad Zia ul-Haq and delivered a message from President Chun Doo

The contents of the message were oot revealed, but observers believe that the president has reaffirmed his country's desire to

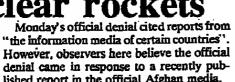
maintain and promote friendly relations with

During the meeting with, Zia, the visiting South Korean minister for state affairs was accompanied by three senior foreign office officials besides an economie expert.

Informed sources said that the Afghan issue created by the Soviet military interventioo figured promineotly during the Pakistan-Korea talks.



CAMEL RIDE: Canadian Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau and his son Sacha enjoy a camel ride at the Pyramids during his visit to Egypt last week. Trudeau met with President Anwar Sadat Saturday,



lished report in the official Afghan media. The government also denied reports that tripartite talks between military delegations from Pakistan the United States and China

were being held in Pakistan. "These reports are also certainly without foundation", an official statement said, adding that Pakistan, pursuing a policy "based on commitment to peace and nonalignment, is fully opposed to the presence of any foreign troops or bases of any

kind on the territory of another country.

Meanwhile, Chinese Navy Commander Liu Daosheng arrived Monday oo a twoweek visit to Pakistan at the head of a bighlevel naval delegatioo. Liu's program includes meetings with Pakistan President Muhammad Zia ul-Haq, Defense Minister Ali Ahmad Talpur and top military officials.

of the 41 Iranian patrol boats captured by Iraqi troops in Jasfar area near Abadan on Nov. 5 ".

W.Bank campus violence enters second week Bir Zeit University for holding a handicrafts fair called " Palestine Week." The studeots TEL AVIV, Nov. 25 (AP) - Two Palestibriefly witness the action were loaded onto one of the dozens of army jeeps io the village

nian students were injured Tuesday in the occupied West Bank town of Nablus during a campus demonstratioo Israeli troops broke up with warning shots and tear gas, a military spokesman said.

The studeots, both at 22, were injured by flying slivers of rock chipped off a wall by bullets, the spokesman said. They were reported to be in good conditioo in a Nablus On Mooday troops broke up a stone-

throwing demonstration at Bir Zeit University and arrested at least 15 studeots for questioning. No injuries were reported.

Campus violence in the West Bank bas cootinued into its second week, following the military government's temporary closure of

viewed the closure as a dampdown on academic freedom.

and taken out.

also boycotted classes.

Io Jerusalem, Palestinian schoolchildren

burned tires and disrupted traffic but dis-

persed without further incidents, police

High school classes also were reported dis-

rupted in Ramallah and El Bireh, and troops

forced open Arab business in Ramallah to

break a planned commercial strike soon after

it began. Students at Bethlehm University

PATROL BOATS: This picture from the official Iraq News Agency received in London Saturday carried the caption "Some

Two students injured in Nablus

The demonstration at the Bir Zeit University reflected Arab anger over oew Israeli measures to regulate academie life. But witnesses also reported that the violence began when a single unideotified man barangued students to demonstrate.

Shots echoed through the village of Bir Zeit, north of Ramaliah, as troops chased the students into the enclosed campus. Soldiers sealed off the town and patrolled its hilly streets in jeeps to impose a curfew until the campus came under control three bours after the opening volley.

Reporters who evaded army raodblacks to

CAIRO, (AP) - Egyptian Vice Presideot

Hosni Mobarak, leaving for the United States Saturday to deliver a formal farewell letter to outgoing U.S. President Jimmy Carter, said Monday he will meet with U.S. Secretary of State Edmund Muskie and Defense Secretary Harold Brown, Mobarak said his meetings with Carter, Muskie and Brown will cover a "complete survey" of Mideast issues, including the two-mooth-old Iraq-Iran war. NAHARIYYA, Israel, (AFP) - Two

Israeli planes flew over the Tyre regioo of Lebanoo Mooday, the spokesman for the United Nations peace force in Lebanon told Israeli correspondents in this town near the Israeli-Lebanese border. Spokesman Timur Goksel said that extremely inteosive antiaircraft fire was directed at the two iotruding planes. "Nearly 400 anti-aircraft missiles were fired at the planes by the forces controlling the sector," he said.

BUCHAREST, (AP) - Romanian Party Chief and State President Nicolae Ceausescu Monday received Ahmad Ezzeddin Hilal, who as Egyptian deputy premier and oil minister beaded a delegation of Egyptian oil experts oo a visit to Romania. Besides bilateral issues, such as efforts to expand cooperatioo in oil, natural gas and raw material resources, international questions were dis-

TEL AVIV. (AP) - Rabbi Meir Kahane, imprisoced for inciting anti-Arab violence in the occupied West Bank, is to be released Dec. 12, six mooths ahead of schedule, a military government spokesman said Tuesday. The American-born Rabbi, founder of the militant Jewish Defense League (JDL), is serving a 91/2 mooth senteoc: for publicly identifying with the terrorists who bombed and seriously wounded two West Bank mayors. The assailants are still at large.

Gas bottle blast kills 97 at Turkish engagement party ANKARA, Nov. 25 (Agencies) - A gas

bottle exploded at a village engagement party oear here Monday oight killing 97 women and children, police said. Most victims burned to death within seconds as flames engulfed one room where the women and children were singing and dancing.

The prospective bride was among the vic-

tims of the fire in the small village of Danaci Obasi, near Kerkin, about 1200 kilometers southeast of Ankara. The village population is about 400.

As is traditional in Turkey the men and women were celebrating the engagement at separate parties. Two male villagers who tried to rescue their wives and children were iojured, police said,

Meanwhile, two policemen were killed by terrorists in Istanbul and a suburh of the city in the last two days, according to reports received here.

An ioformed source said that a policenian was shot fatally late Monday by two terrorists as he returned to his home at Buyukdere, an Istanbul suburb.

The Turkish press reported Monday that aoother policeman was fatally shot by Iwo men early Sunday as be was leaving his home in the center of the city to report for duty.

### Renewal of UNDOF term recommended

UNITED NATIONS, Nov. 25, (R) -Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim has proposed a further six-month extension of the U.N. Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF) on the Golan Heights and the Security Council is to act on the recommendation on Wednesday, a U.N. spokesman has

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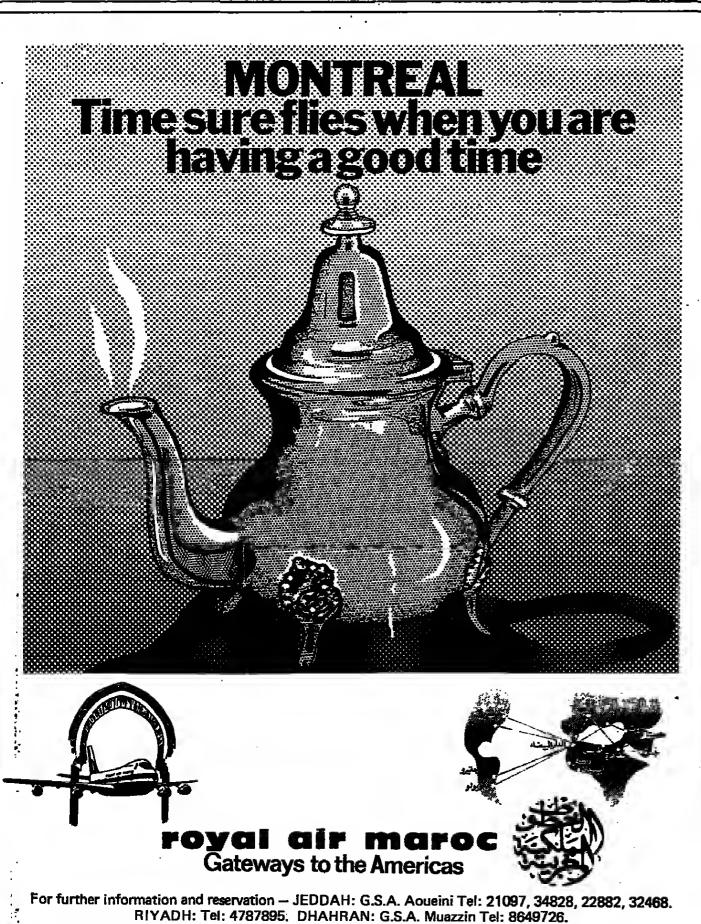
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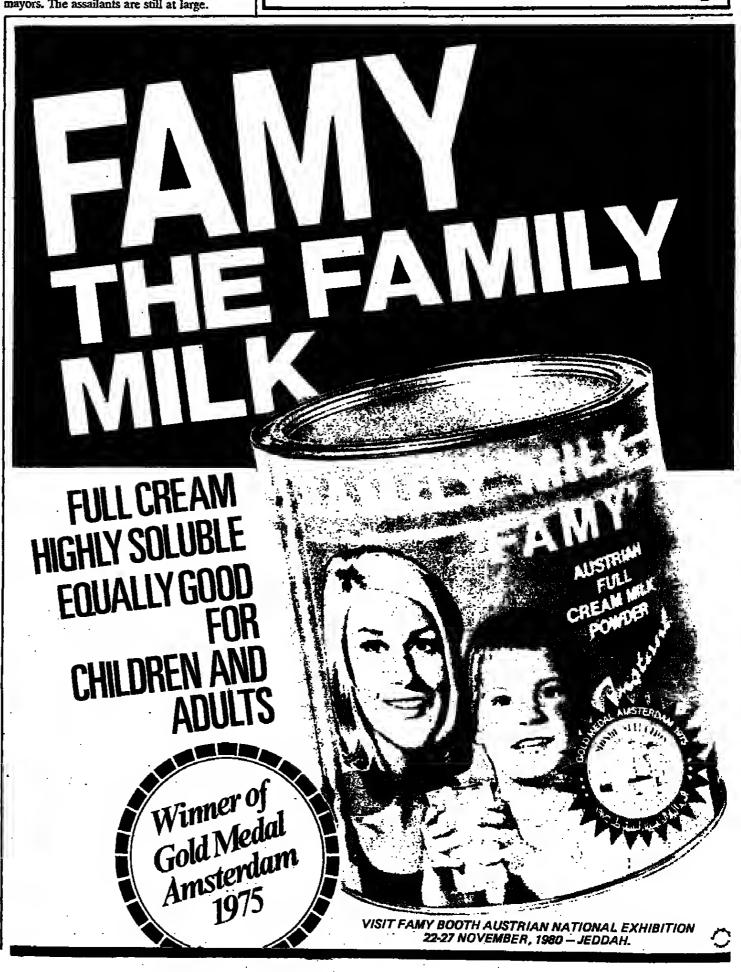
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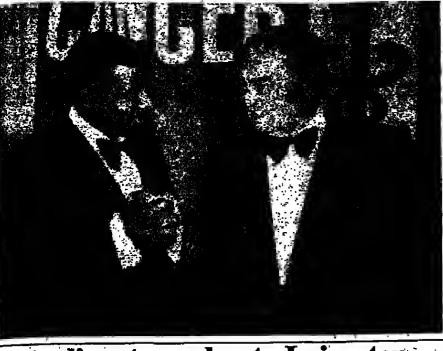
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THE FIGHT GAME: Sugar Ray Leonard, above, his head well-protected during parring session last week, faced Robert Duran late Tuesday in a bid to recapture the World Boxing Council welterweight title Duran snatched away in a unanimous decision over Leonard in June.

Mesowhile, two old "ring-masters", Floyd Patterson, right, and Jack Dempsey (bottom photo) get together at an American Cancer Society dinner in New York, Both men in their prime held the world heavy-weight change



### ustralian team beats Leicester

LEICESTER, England, Nov. 25 (AFP) e Australian national football team, which yed on here after their narrow 1-0 defeat the hands of England's team at Birmingm last Monday, beat Leicester City, botn dob of the English First Division, 2-1 at ices er on Monday night.

Dry had pleaty of chances to clinch the

olleyball meet opens IUNIS, Nov. 25 (AFP) — The first Arab leyball championships, which opened here oday, have attracted teams from Tunisia, rocco, Syria, Jordan, Bahrain and Kuwait. game but squandered them.

In the end it was given a lesson in markmanship in Key Boden who, with classic opportunism, found the back of the net twice in the first half. The goals were against the

run of play.

Leicester, however failed to furn their terriorial advantage during the game into goals
until substitute Bobby Smith pulled one back from the penalty spot in the 72nd minute.

One glaring chance for the home team which went astray came when Martin Henderson slammed the ball against the post despite having an open goalmouth at his

Against Pakistan's 369

## W. Indies scores 64 runs for one in cricket play

11th straight road win

**Bucks roll past Los Angeles** 

LAHORE, Pakistan, Nov. 25 (Agencies) The touring West Indies cricketers facing Pakistan's respectable first innings total of 369 scored 64 runs for the loss of one wicket on the second day of their first test here at ciose Tuesday.

Play came to a premature end 30 minutes before the schedule due to fading light. Desmond Haynes (26) and Viv Richards (34) were the two not nut batsmen who would resume the Caribbean's innings, after a day's rest, on Thursday.

The only batsman out was Faoud Bacchus, on a duck, when the score board was showing the one run of Haynes. The highlight of Tuesday's play was the maiden test century by paceman Imran Khan, who steered the home side out of trouble by his magnificent

Imran also got the credit of taking the West Indies first wicket in his very first over.

On the opening day Monday, middle order batsmen Wasim Raja and all rounder Khan rescued Pakistan to 218 for 6 against the Indies whose fiery pace attack belied expert's estimate of the wicket as batsmen paradise.

Skipper Javed Miandad's dream of building a reasonable total after he decided to bat following a lucky toss, appeared sinking at 5

NEW YORK, Nov. 25 (AP) - Everyone

That's what NBA teams have, it seems,

The Bucks bave turned that cliche around,

"We've certainly played some outstanding

when facing the Milwaukee Bucks these days.

winning 11 straight games on the road -including Sunday's 110-94 over the defend-

ing league champion Los Angeles Lakers.

hall on the road," understated Milwaukee

coach Don Nelson, "This was a big win for us,

We tonk advantage of the transition game.

On the road, we've been moving the ball

Helping the Bucks to their latest rnad suc-

cess were Marques Jahnson and Bob Lanier.

Johnson scored 24 points and grabbed eight

rebounds while Lanier belped do a strong

defensive job on Laker star Kareem Abdul-

"We gut help on Kareem inside and chuse

to double-team him hut he can still get 50 nn

you even if you do that," said Nelson, "Hnw-

In other NBA games, San Diego beat seat-

The Bucks trailed the Lakers 44-43 at half-

time but scored 67 points in the second half to

overcome Los Angeles and raise their road

record to 11-1 and their overall mark to 18-5.

17 and 16 points, repectively, for the Bucks. Los Angeles forward Jamaal Wilkes led all

Cilippers 110, Supersonics 99

down 19 rebounds to help San Diego beat

Seattle and break a seven-game losing streak.

The Clippers led 63-53 at halftime, but the

Sonies narrowed the gap to four points early

ter scored 23 points and pulled

Quinn Buckner and Brian Winters added

tle 110-99 Phoenix whipped Denver 131-

113 and Portland tripped Dallas 116-96.

Jabbar, who scored a sub-par 18 points.

better than at bome,"

ever, he didn't today."

scorers with 27 points.

knows about the homecourt advantage in the National Basketball Association, but bow

about the homecourt disadvantage?

pavelion having given a catch to Viv Richards off Colin Croft. But a 6th wicket partnership of 93 runs, between stroke maker Raja and a careful Imran brought Pakistan back in the

Left handed Raja, the inning's bone, gave life to a 30,000 depressed crowd with his scintiliating strokes on backfoot sending Indies pacers to fence ten-times. A lofty stroke off spinner Richard landed him in Kalicharan's hands on mid off, 24 short of his much awaited test century, he has twice missed by a couple of runs, Imran, responsible heyond his temperament was still at crease with 53, helping the tail eoders contribute their share to the total.

After a solid start Monday morning, Pakistan lost bere first opener Sadiq Muhammad at 31 after an hours play when keeper Murray belped Malcom Marshel take his only wicket of the day. Murray took two other catches of opener Taslim Arif 32 and one down Mansoor Akhtar playing his first test at 13.

Homeside lost four quick wickets within 30 runs after the second wicket fell at 65 and the 5th five shart of bundred. Skipper Miandad and majestice Majed Khan failed to reach double figures, giving easy catches.

Suns 131, Nuggets 113
Len "Truck" Robinson scored 29 points

and grabbed 10 rebounds as Phoenix ran

away from Denver. Guard dennis Johnson

added 24 points, and reserve center Rich Kel-

ley had 12 points and a game-high seven

The victory belped Phoenix, 18-4, stretch

its Pacific Division lead to 21/2 games over the

Blazers 116 Mayericks 96

Ron Brewer and Kevin Kunnert came off the

beach to team for 14 points in the second

quarter and lead Purtland over Dallas. The

production by the two reserves belp the Blaz-

ers break away from a 30-31 tie and stay on

top for good.
The Mavericks, in their first NBA season,

**English skipper** 

eyes fitness test

LONDON, Nov. 25 (AFP) - England

cricket skipper Ian Botham, and five of the

men he has been chosen to lead in the West

Indies in the new year, are looking for a clean

They will submit themselves to fitness tests

at Edgbaston, Birmigham, under the scrutiny

of physintherapist Bernard Thomas, and

Alec Bedser, chairman of selectors, to

determine their ability to stand up to the

Botham, troubled by a back injury for

mnch of last season, has been working hard to

shed excess weight and is expected to present

himself in streamlined form when he takes a

session in the nets and joins to a general phys-

ical training session under Thomas' direc-

Khan takes squash title

bill of health in the next few days.

rigors of the three months tour.

tinn nn Wednesday.

took their 19th defeat in 22 games.

rebound for the Suns.

### Diplomats win 3 on Japan trip TOKYO, Nov. 25 (AFP) — The Washington Diplomats of the North American Soccer before coming to Japan. The 0-0 balance was broken when Sakib League Monday fought to a 1-1 draw with a

OVER HERE!: Johan Cruyff, left, of the Washington Diplomats slips away from the

unsuspecting Tochio Kato of the Hiroshima selection team recently in a match on the

Diplomats tour of Japan. Cruyff scored his team's goal in that 1-1 finish.

Japanese selection at Tokyo's National Stadium, ending their five-game goodwill series in Japan with three wins and two draws.

هكذا صن الأجل

There was no score in the half, although Tuny Crescitelli almost beaded in a pass from star diplomat Johan Cruyff in the 39th mioute. Cruyff was replaced in the latter half because of night-leg injuries he had suffered

Viteskic scored a goal for the Diplomats in the 37th minute after receiving a pass from Juan Jose Lozano. But the Japanese brought themselves level 1-1 just fifteen seconds before the end of the game with Hisashi Kato's successful heading shot.

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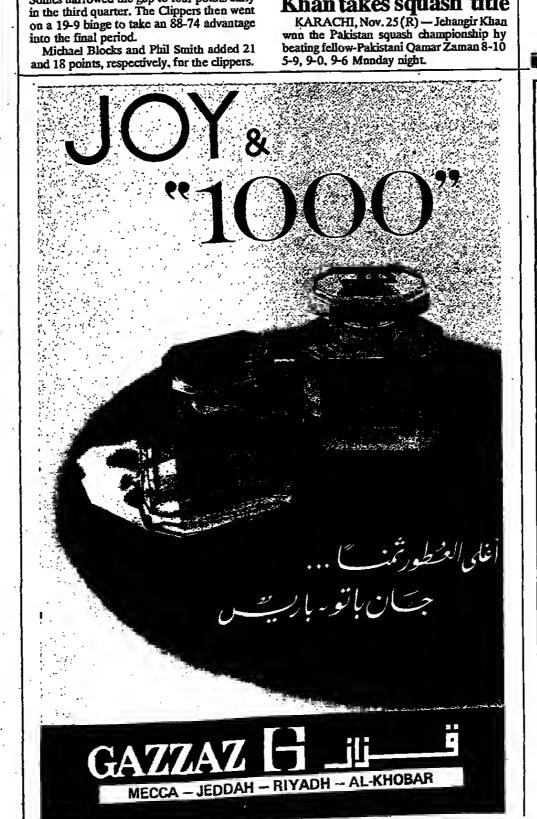


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Reports: Actualties
10:05 Opening

WIZARD

5:22 All Star Soccer Safety Film

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2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Ouran 2:05 Gens of Guidance 2:10 Key to their Succe

2:30 A Chat and a Son

3:10 Prets Review 3:15 Munic 3:20 Science Journal

2:20 On Islam

3:00 NEWS

Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 10.30 Serah Ward 10.45 Something to 10.45 Something to Show You 11.00 World News 11.15 Plano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978 12.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Abesd

1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery. 2.00 World News 9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News 2.09 News about Britain 2.15 Alphabet of Musical Carios 2.30 Sports International 2.40 Radio Newsred 1039 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Focus

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12.45 Nature Notebook
1.00 World News 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel Outlook 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Holmes

7.45 World Today 8.00 World News

1.09 World Today 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News 2.15 The Face of England

11.00 World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

9:00 Opening 9:01 Holy Ourse 9:05 Genus of Cuida

9:15 Jeddah Highlighn

10:25 S.A. — A Deily Chronide 10:30 Sound Sweet and

91:0 Light M

10:00 A Viewpoint

Strange 11:00 A Line from

11:15 Sound Latin

12:00 Concert Choic

12:45 A Rendezvous

8.30 Take One

8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain

with Dreams

the Prophet

10:10 Music 10:15 NEWS

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Declarer would surely play more accurately if he could see the defenders' cards.

Opening lead - jack of hearts.

However, in some deals it is not necessary to see the adverse cards; declarer can visualize them just as effectively as if he were looking directly at them, because the bidding or the plays already made tell him

everything he needs to know. Consider this hand where West leads a heart. South wins with the queen and certainly doesn't have to he an Einstein

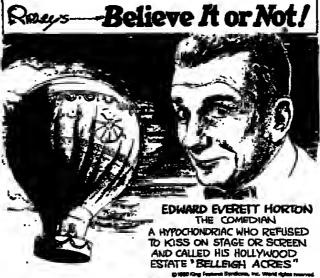
to figure out that West, who opened the bidding, probably has every one of the missing 12 high-card points. So all that declarer has to do is find a way of making nine tricks based on this erudite assumption.

This is not difficult, once South puts his mind to the task. After winning the heart, he plays the spade dence at trick two. If West goes up with the king, South has nine readymade tricks consisting of three spades, two hearts and four diamonds.

If West plays low on the spade at trick two, dummy wins with the queen and South has eight ready-made tricks consisting of two spades, two hearts and four diamonds. He then plays a club and in that way establishes trick number The lazy declarer - who

makes no effort to diagnose which cards are missing, or how they are divided - could easily misplay the hand. He might win the heart with the queen, cross to dummy with a diamond and try a spade West would win with the

king, force out the ace of bearts, and South would eventually go down as a result of his failure to think things



THE WORLD'S FIRST HUMAN FLIGHT A PAPER BALLOON MAS FLOWN ABOVE PARTS, FRANCE, BY PILATIRE de. ROZLER AND THE MARGNIS d'ARLANDES ON NOVZI,1783 AND THEY PUT OUT A FIRE IN THEIR PAPER CRAFT WITH A LARGE SPONGE AND WATER\_

HARVESTERS ON COMMERCIAL MUSHROOM FARMS, BECAUSE THE CROP GROWS IN CONSTANT DARKNESS, WEAR A MINER'S HAT

radio pakistan

a: 17662, 17845, 21780 (kin) Warelengths : 16.96, 16.51, 13.57 (met

\$.100 Owsits (Devodensi Music) 9.00 NEWS 923 Felk Music

7.45 Religious Program 8.00 NEWS

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4.30 Religious Program
4.46 Request Music
5.15 Women's world
5.45 Customs Rules
6.00 NEWS 6.15 Press Review
6.20 On This Day
6.25 This Work in Pakistan 6.25 This 1 6.40 Music

Your Individual Horoscope



developments secret. Be pa-

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)

introductions, but watch

overspending. Follow through on commitments. One friend

Social life brings important

tient with family.

may be difficult.

LIBRA

WELFREDURI, MUYEMBER 26, 198

= Frances Drake : FOR WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1990

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)
An appointment may turn out better than you anticipate. Stress loyality in the midst of distraction. Romance favored.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) A potential domestic dispute can be nipped in the bud, if you show willingness to do your share. Capitalize on job opportunity. GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) Don't be moody or indecisive. A commitment on your part will lead to especially happy times. Day favors creative projects. CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) What to spend money on becomes an issue between close ones. Cooperate with family for mutual benefit. Enjoy home life. LE0

(July 23 to Aug. 22)
A family member is overly sensitive. Short visits bring luck. Romance is favored, if you keep your feet on the ground. VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) Be careful what you say. Others are in no mood for criticism. Keep financial

### Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH

42 Positive ACROSS 1 Clothed pole 5 Form a whole 43 Apiarist's 10 Hawaiian city concern 11 Remove from DOWN 1 Roughen,

as the skin

3 Without peer

4 Knotts

a history

Barbara

12 Sheathe

16 Alan or

a script 13 Mass. town 14 St. George's 2 Enraged adversary 15 Bowler's

target 16 Show of affection. 17 Grampus 18 Destroy the beauty of

20 By way of 21 Small land mass (Fr.) 22 Many are barefaced 23 Type

of syrup

26 Civil War general 27 Wings (Lat.) 28 Hubbub 29 Swedish river 30 Confined 33 M.D.'s group

34 Dogfighter 35 Morose 37 Famous Italian surname 39 Disney

film pooch 46 Handled copy 41 Monster

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) **加森** You're inclined to be awkward with a higher-up. Remember protocol. Be skeptical about a money proposition. Try a low-key approach. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) A trip is hard to get off the ground, but things work out to

your satisfaction later. Social life looks promising in the evening. CAPRICORN

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Keep career objectives in mind and refrain from unrelated expenditure. Postafternoon transactions work out to your benefit. AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) A social occasion has both ups and downs. The p.m. favors the enchancement of close ties. Accent togetherness for mutual happiness.
PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Rise above petty on-the-job complaints. Keep check on your moods, and you'll make certain progress. Apply yourself to work.



Yesterday's Answer

or Adams 19 Do office 26 Explosive 5 Cite item 6 Amalgamate 22 Fasting 28 Adjudge 30 Stepped off 7 Menu phrase season 8 Classical 31 Employment 23 French guitarist 9 Having

32 Clergyman 24 Shaded 36 Colors walk 38 Japanese 25 Role for Richard

statesman 39 Nastase Boone

35 49

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW

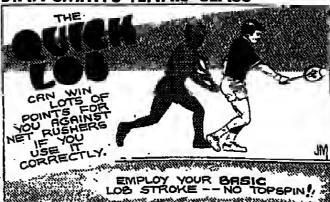
One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single leiters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

FGMDRKZ SZ' SWEOTH FP' ΗT VTKSEMH SZ' SRT SZFS GRPVK CFP ITMIDT. — (YE VMMDTH'K MIRPRMPK) ARPDTH

ITSTE Yesterday's Cryptoquote: A PENNY WILL HIDE THE BIG-GEST STAR IN THE UNIVERSE IF YOU HOLD IT CLOSE

ENOUGH TO YOUR EYE.—SAMUEL GRAFTON © 1960 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS





Changes captured in pictures

# Islamic tradition shapes Jeddah's growth

London, SR 150

By Andrew Craig

leddah is often thought of, especially by its temporary inhabitants, as a modern port and husiness center distinguished by the office blocks that dominate its skyline, the American and Japanese cars that fill its streets and the airliners that roar overhead - a city shaped by the oil that has developed Saudi

Jeddah is all of these things, but it is more.

Modernity has come relatively lately to a community founded on the Arab and Islamic traditions expressed by the still surviving old core of the city. Jeddah Old and New is a portrait of both aspects of the city. It describes how the new has grown from the and how the traditions of the old are still shaping the development of the new.



The book starts with a history of the city's development: a map shows the stage at which each area was occupied. The earliest settlement at Jeddah was started long before the Islamic era, and was situated at the north end of the bay. The town grew with the trade in spices between the East and the Mediterranean, and in the sixth century three hundred rells had to be built to serve its inhabitants. Islam boosted the growth of Jeddah, which

became the main port for pilgrims heading for Mecca and one of the foremost trading centers of the Arab empire. The book quotes Nasr Khusrow, a Persian poet who visited

"Jeddah is a great city surrounded by a strong wall, with a population of some 5000 males. The bazaars are fine. There are no trees or vegetation at all, but all that is necessary for life is brought in from the surrounding villages."

After 1517 the town declined under Ottoman rule, and a Danish visitor in 1767 noticed the walls were so dilapidated that a man could easily ride over them on horseback. The book includes engravings of the Jeddah at this time.

The opening of the Suez Canal in 1869 turned Jeddah once again into a thriving commercial community. Rich merchant families began to build the large houses that remain today in the heart of the city. These, together with the mosques and khans or inns of the period, are the subject of the first half of the book. Photographs show the delicately-carved wooden balconies, bay windows and latticework which adorned such buildings as the Beit Nassif, perhaps the finest surviving merchant's house.

As well as these precursors of modern airconditioning, detailed pictures show the perhaps surprising materials used in construction. Lacking stone of good quality, the builders worked with coral blocks cut from

reefs and mortar made from a date pulp base. After 1945 the discovery of oil began to affect the city. The population shot up from 30,000 in 1945 to 350,000 by 1973 and one million by 1980. Cargo handled in the port rose from 150,000 tons to 8 million tons. The effects of the big rise in oil prices of 1973 were especially spectacular, the number of cars in the city multiplied 20 times in seven years. Land development proceeded at a

Those who complain about traffic jams or untidy building sites in Jeddah should pause to consider what would happen to London, Paris or New York if their populations tre-bled in ten years. Simply to keep services operative and traffie moving in the city was a remarkable achievement, especially with nearly a million pilgrims passing through each year. It is not surprising that little attention was paid to planning control and some

buildings were of low quality.

Now, as the pictures in the book's second. half show, Mayor Muhammad Said Farsi and his staff are exerting control over development. Buildings are fitting in with Arab and Islamic architectural traditions, especially in the case of government buildings. Like its population, Jeddah's architecture is cosmopolitan, but now the character of the old

Nor has the old quarter itself been forgot-ten. Many buildings have been listed for preservation and restoration, including the Beit Nassif. The old Bab Mecca (Mecca gate) is to be rebuilt. An encouraging sign is that a poll



of the old city's inhabitants showed over eighty percent wanted to continue living

Greenery is also playing its part in making Jeddah a more pleasant place to live. For many years Jeddah was renowned for its

in every area of the city. The book's final pages show perhaps the most extraordinary aspect of Jeddah, the sculptures that have sprung up all over the city. They are very much part of new Jeddah, but many commemorate the past, like those made from the first coastguard boats and the first aircraft to serve the airstrip. Others are the work of Saudi Arabian and international modern sculptors, but use traditional themes: flour sacks, water jars, coffee pots, fishing nets, paim trees and the moon. A city which shows the imagination and creativity to turn its old desalination plant into a work of art on the Corniche must surely be heading for an aesthetically successful future. There is still alot to be done, but the famous raised thumb sculpture in Anaykish is a justified symbol of

James Buchan's text, though concise, is informative and thought-provoking, bringing home the problems of Jeddah's development and the measures which are solving them. The photographs, by John French of the old city and by Khalid Kidr and others of the new, are for the most part of high quality. The book also includes drawings of planned developments. Jeddah Old and New is a fine portrait of one of the world's fastest-growing



BELT-AL-TORKI: the loggia is suspended six storeys above the street by a complex

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### **EUROPE AND REAGAN**

Just before leaving for Washington for talks with the leaders of President-elect Reagan's side, West German Chancellor Schmidt received Mrs. Margaret Thatcher. Before that, Schmidt had visited Paris for talks with the French president. The theme of their talks was the way the European leadership should approach Reagan and the probable effects of his regime on the Atlantic alliance in general. The Europeans recognize that the new Republican regime will be one of vast expansion in armaments for America, as well as of tougher stance toward the allies, so used by now to Carter's less than firm handling of foreign policy.

The European allies, especially the larger ones, have been for a long time seeking parity in their relations with the United States. France was the first to insist on its separate identity as a member of the alliance, reserving to itself the right to broker on its own account, in such issues as the relations with the Soviet Union and the Middle East. Germany's economic strength has been ensuring its voice a special hearing; while Britain, with its traditional "special relationship" with the United States, as well as its acting as a host to large contingents of America's military forces, still thinks of itself as the

ally nearest to Washington's heart. The dilemma of the European allies is that they both need America's leadership and protection against the Soviet threat, and cannot, given the complexities of the international situation, forego the right to make their own side-deals. That balance was shattered during the Carter administration, because of his vacillation. But the fear now is that Reagan might try to overcompensate for his predecessor's weakness as the leader of the Western Alliance.



## Arabs must move quickly to present case to Reagan

By James Abourezk

American elections nearly always resemble a Turkish wrestling match. Only after the confusion of dozens of major contests do the winners stand up to be assessed and analyzed.

More surprising than Reagan's landslide win was the Republicans' sweep in the U.S. Senate, a change that provides an interesting comparison with the previous Senate lineup. The chairmen of Senate Committees are chosen on the basis of senionty by members of the majority party. Seniority is determined by the length of time a senator has served nn a particular committee, and not by his total time in the Senate. For example, if a senator has been in the Senate for 30 years, and has nuly recently become a member of the Foreign Relations Committee, he must wait in line to be chairman behind any other senator whn has been a member of the committee longer, but who may have been in the Senate only a few years.

Before the Nov. 4 elections, the Democrats held 59 seats to 41 for the Republicans. The Republicans made a net gain of 12 seats, giving them a 53 to 47

On the Foreign Relations Committee, Senator Church, Javits, and Stone were defeated, all three nf whom were strong allies of the Israeli lobhy. New members of the committee will not be chosen until the new Senate convenes, but Senator Charles Percy of Illinois, whn is first in line for the Republicans, has announced his intentinn to accept the chairmanship of the Fnreign Relations Committee.

Percy has visited the Middle East a number of times and has expressed sympathy for the Palestinians. Perhaps readers will recall that Percy met with Yasser Arafat in Beirut during one of his trips then came under heavy attack from Zinnists upon: his return to the United States. This political pres-

In reference to an article published on Nov. 23

relating to statements made by Mr. Nur Misuari

about the Southern Philippines, we would like to

1. The Philippine government has faithfully adhered to and implemented the Tripoli Agree-

ments of 1976 concluded between representatives

of the Philippine government and the MNLF, then

headed by Nur Misuari. In fact, the Reginnal Aut-

onomous governments in Southern philippines had

been established since 1979 and are now fully oper-

afinnal. These autonomous governments are run

and headed by Muslim leaders who had been duly

elected by the people in the region. Some of them

are former ranking members of the MNLF whn are

all convinced of the sincenty of the government in seeking peaceful solutions to the problem in South-ern Philippines.

make the following darifications:

etter to the editor

sure forced Percy to soften his pro-Palestinian statements somewhat, but through it all he has remained fair and has refused to demagogue against

Although the Foreign Relations Committee has virtually no power, its chairman can always exert some influence because of the committee's prom-

nence as a platform from which to speak. Perhaps even more significant a change is the ascendancy of Senator Mark Hatfield, the Oregon Republican, to chairmanship of the Senate Appropriations Committee. Hatfield introduced an amendment earlier this year (which was defeated) which would have deprived Israel of U.S. aid mnney for building settlements in the West Bank. The appropriations committee does have both power and influence because it can withhold mnney from the administration if it chnoses.

Whether nr not influence and power will be used vis -a -vis the Middle East is an open question, I believe the answer to this question lies in the positions taken by the Reagan administration, and the extent of support Republican senators will give to those positions.

majority in the new Congress which convenes Ian.

And again, Reagan's position on the Middle East

And again, Reagan's position on the Middle East

will be dictated by domestic polines, much the same
their people as chairmen of all committees.

The provious presidents have acted. All other things being equal it is highly likely that Reagan will respond to the pressures of the nirganized Zionist lobhy. But there are other factors which may enter intn his decision-making process.

1. Support of American Jews has traditionally gone in liberals, mostly Democrats. Outside of the Zionist leadership in the United States, Jews are politically liberal, supporting civil rights and civil liberties causes. These positions are in direct contrast to the positions of Reagan and his right-wing constituency. Thus, unless the American Jewish community makes a massive shift in political allegiances, Reagan cannot count nn Jewish support in any event, making

2. The proposed Jakarta talks between the rep-

resentatives of the Philippine government and the

MNLF on Nov. 15 were not held on the scheduled

date due to the request of the Islamic Secretariat for

postponement for lack of time in arranging the

meeting. The Philippine government is prepared to

send representatives in the proposed meeting in

accordance with the open door policy of the gov-

ernment in holding dialogues with all oppositon groups with the end in view of achieving peaceful

3. There is no war going on in Southern Philippines as claimed by Misuari. There may be isolated

attacks in the hinterislands in Southern Philippines

Very truly yours

of the Philippines Jeddah

Magdara Dimaampao

The Embassy of the Republic

him less vulnerable to Zionist pressures.

The impact of Reagan's big business constituency on his Middle East decisions can be significant, provided American corporations are willing to exercise their considerable influence to try to change American Middle East policy. Until now, business corporations have felt no pressure from their trading partners in the Arah world to use their influence. Business people are typically reluctant to invlove themselves in political controversy unless they can financially profit from it, and will, I believe, continue their reluctance unless they are subject tn some kind of polincal and economic pressure. If the American business community were to become organized and involved in a counter-lobby, they could make a major difference with respect to a new U.S. Middle East policy.

3. The policies of the Arab governments themselves will be especially important. A business-

as-usual attitude on their part will allow Israel to establish itself as the major influence on Reagan early in his presidency. American politicians often laugh up their sleeves at how easy it is to maintain cooperation of Arab governments with respect to oil and financial matters while at the same time giving Israel everything it asks for.

The Israel Ambassador to Washington, Ephraim Evron, announced the day after the election that he would fly tn California to establish contact with Reagan. Nn representative of the Arab world has yet announced a similar move.

The Senate appears ready to shift to a more bal. A anced view of the Middle East question because of the changes there. But unless the Arab world moves quickly on the diplomatic and political front to present its case to the new Reagan administration, it: will have passed up one of the few opportunities it. has remaining to bring about a comprehensive peace settlement.

## Cyprus talks bogged down

By Juliet Pearce

NICOSIA -Greece's return to the military wing of NATO has slowed the search for a solution to the problems that divide the Greek and Turkish communities of Cyprus. Frustrated Cyprints complain that Greece and Turkey, the backers of the respective communities, are nowadays more interest out NATO command responsibilities in the Aegean than they are in the fate of the island.

Both Athens and Ankara tend to regard Cyprus as a diplnmatic quagmire. Little progress has been made toward a solutinn since the 1974 Turkish invasinn of the island and the separation of the two feuding ethnic groups.

Intercommunal talks were resumed in September but, despite the stubborn efforts of U.N. specialrespresentative, Hugn Gobbi, there has been "nn progress whatsoever" in the dialogue between the delegates of the Greek Cypriot majority and the Turkish minority, according to diplomatic sources.

The talks are held once a week in the former Ledra Palace Hntel, now a United Nations barracks in the no-man's land between the two sectors. Under Gobbi's pressure, both sides have agreed to maintain the secrecy of the talks, which center on four key issues: the territorial aspects of any future Cyprus federation; its constitution; the resettlement of the modern quarter of the port city of Famagusta (Varosha); and "goodwill" measures that would ease the hostility of the protagonists.

Predictably; each side feels it has little to give. The Greek Cypriots are preoccupied with the presence of some 26,000 Turkish troops in northern Cyprus; the Turkish Cypriots want a separate territorial entity of their own in order to be dwarfed hy

the majority.

Complicating the negotiations is the prospect of

an early general election on the Greek side of the demarcation line. Greek Cypriot President Spyros Kyprianou has lost his backing in parliament and

appears to be losing that of Athens.

The Greek decision to rejoin NATO's military structure annoyed the Greek Cypriot community. Archbishop Khrysostomos, head of the Greek Orthodax Church on the island, called the decision disappointing." The Greek Cypnot House of Representative passed a resolution expressing concern about the re-entry.

Turkish Cypriots are in no doubt that Greece's return to NATO has halstered Turkey's negatiating position in Cyprus. The feud between the two Cypriot communities has been an international headache since the first serious clashes in December 1963, which prompted the despatch of a U.N. peace-keeping force.

There was some relaxation of tensinns between 1968 and 1974, ended by a coup d'etat against the island's Archbishop-President Makarins, directed from Athens. Turkey responded by seizing some 36 per cent in the north of Cyprus where virtually all Turkish Cypriots have been resettled.

Since then, each side has stuck to its guns: the Greeks basically are only willing to grant the Turks the status of a minority while the Turks want 'bizonality."

The stalemente has nue dangerous element unless the Cypriot communities can find middle ground, Greece and Turkey might try to solve the problem themselves by annexation of the Greek south by Greece and of the Turkish themselves by annexation of the north by Turkey.

The prospect does not appeal to either community, yet nn valid comprimise proposals have been made and one day Cyprus might find its destiny slip from the hands of its own leaders. After all, as one diplomat said, "It's only an island,"

## Review

accommodation and reconciliation.

but there is no war going on there.

All newspapers led with King Khaled's dedication of King Abdul Aziz Naval Base in Jubail, and the meeting of the Council of Ministers in Alkhnbar Monday night under King Khaled. The King gave his directives to Crown Prince Fahd, who will lead the Saudi Arabian delegation to the Amman summit meeting — that was to open Tuesday.

The newspapers also gave prominence to Crown Prince Fahd's departure for Amman, and comments of top officials on the manuevers of the Saudi Arabian Royal Navy after the dedication of the King Abdul Aziz Naval Base. The papers also highlighted the summit.

While most newspapers published the boycotting of the summit hy Syria. Algeria, the PLO, and Lebanon, Al Riyadh was more optimistic, saying that Algeria will attend and Syria would possibly attend the summit meeting. All newspapers also published Interior Minister Prince Nail's meeting with the Ruler of Kuwait Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmad Al Sahah. Al Yom qunted Kuwaiti Premier and heir-apparent, Sheikh Saad Al-Abdullah Al-Sabah, as saying that Kuwait is keen far further cooperation with Saudi Arabia.

Al Bilad carried an interview with Prince Sultan. Minister of Defense and Aviation, in which he said that Arab leaders meeting in Amman Tuesday should express their determination to achieve the objectives of Arabs and confront the enemies of Arabs and Muslims. Meanwhile, Crown Prince Fahd told Al Medina that the Kingdom's working paper to the conference would follow the Arah collective stand.

Al Medina 'quoted an unidentified Palestinian official as saying that the PLO was put in a very critical situation by the Amman summit, and that the organization faced difficult decisions. This is the most dangerous and critical situation in the nrganization's story in solidarity in the Arab nation, the official added. The paper also carried an item on last minute attempts to convince Damascus to attend the summit meeting. A large Arah delegatinn will visit Syria and meet with President Hafiz Assad before the opening of the conference in Amman, the paper said.

Al Riyadh highlighted the renewed demonstrations by Palestinian students in Bir Zeit, Bethlehem and Jerusalem, while Al Jazirah referred to the same subject quoting Israel's radio. The paper also gave prominence to the declaration of Olaf Palme, the U.N. special envoy, that there was a very good opportunity to resolve the Iraq-Iran conflict peace-

Editorials of most newspapers dealt with the Arab summit meeting that opens Tuesday. They hoped that the conference would succeed in resolving all Arab differences with the joint determination to achieve solidarity, a just peace, and stability, as well as determine the fate of the Arah community. A few papers commented on King Khaled's dedication of the naval base and the vital role of the navy in defending the country.

Al Bilad said Tuesday's summit is an actual encounter with the challenges facing a new and collective Arah strategy in achieve the objectives of Arabs at the international level. The recent Arab counteraction had positive effects, though it endangered Arab solidarity, on the adoption of constructive drafts that would enable Arabs to realize their Objectives, the paper said.

Al You noted that halding the summit is a victory for Arah determination and unity, and that the collective work requires adherence to the majority's opinion for the Arah supreme objectives are above all considerations. It called for ignoring the unimportant issues and arriving the core of the chal-. lenge of the enemies of Arabs led by international

Most of the differences in the Arab nation now are caused, without any doubt, by the interference of superpowers in the region, through the Camp David accords or through hilateral agreements with some countries, Al Jazirah said. The main objective of the Amman summit is to stop such foreign influence in the Arab nation. The approval of the new political strategy drafted by the foreign ministers' conference a few days ago is capable of achieving this objective, the paper added.

Al Riyadh stated that the Arab nation exists in a complicated setting, because of some forces that move within the Arab natinn directed by foreign forces. The need for holding summits like the one of

Annuan is that it is the right time and place for frank discussions. The talks must take place, and Arab leaders donnt lack the simple principles of logic and wisdom, the paper added.

Meanwhile, Al Medina and Okaz dealt in their editorials with King Khaled's inauguration of

Inhail's naval base, saying that it indicates the Saudi Arabian government's policy to develop all divisions of the armed forces to defended Arah and Islamic societies. Self-defense is the only way to find peace and stability for the Arab community, the papers said.



### Managers want more leisure

## Prosperity brings slow change to Japan

By John F. Lawrence and Sam Jameson

TOKYO, (LAT) - Takeo Pukuda figures that he has 40 days of vacation coming but that he won't get more than four of them. And, he tells his American dinner guests, "I took today off, so I only worked until 2."

But the 38-year-old junior executive at Hitachi, one of this country's biggest electronics firms, isn't boasting about it. He thinks it's time to end the peer pressure that keeps him and his colleagues in management from enjoying the leisure time many Japanese factory workers already take for granted.

What is life like in this nation that has mounted such a remarkable economic challenge to the rest of the world? Seen through the eyes of two middleclass Japanese families, it's clear that prosperity is slowly bringing change, both in thought and in style, to a land where tradition is still strong.

Fukuda and his wife, Miwako, are a product of both the old and the new Japan, His parents were wed as a result of an arranged marriage, Takeo and Miwako, on the other hand, went through school together.

The Fukudas complain about the system of rigid, rote-memory education in most Japanese schools. Takeo is worried about a lack of individuality in his country. Miwako is willing to be a traditional housewife and mother now but she's going to design school to prepare for a career after their two daughters grow up —
"a career," she stresses "not just a job."

Gradually opinions like theirs are making themselves felt in lifestyles here. Most managers in Japan would be considered workaholics by American standards,

candidates perhaps for a visit to the company shrink. But the five-day work week is slowly making inroads. Some companies now close for a short period annually to ensure that everyone has some time off, and anto workers now get more than five weeks off a year, almost as much as their U.S. counterparts.

Change occurs in glacier-like movements in Japan, and it can hardly wipe out overnight an attitude toward work and business con-

ditioned by the devastation and poverty at the end of World War II. The task of climbing out of that despair instilled a devotion to industrial progress. It produced a people that accepts high consumer prices, the result of past decades of barriers to foreign competition and of laws that restrict the development of shopping centers to protect the tiny shops

that abound in every neighborhood. It is ironic that the Japanese consumer faces such prices while Japanese goods sell so well in the rest of the world. One factor is a more complex distribution system in Japan, adding a layer or two between the factory and the retail store, often preventing even the biggest retailers from buying directly from the factory. Another is a built-in IS per cent national excise tax on such luxury goods as

cars, cameras and television sets. As a result, while Americans pay slightly more for a Japanese car than the Japanese do, they pay \$40 to \$50 less for Japanese-made color television sets and bicycles. The comparison is all the more striking considering Japan's much lower wage rates.

Everything from homes and apartments to refrigerators and cooking stoves is smaller, reflecting the fact that Japan's I15 million people, about half the population of the United States, live in a nation only slightly

larger than the state of California. Household expenditures, which only 10 years ago averaged to slightly more than a third of those in the United States, are now up to 60 per cent of the U.S. level. In the Fukuda home and that of Yoshio Teshima, the gadgetry - television sets, stereos, electronic oven and small appliances - comes close to matching that of middle-class American

Yet Teshima, 41, up-and-coming manager of international licensing at Toray Industries, a maker of synthetic fabrics, doesn't own acar. He transports his wife, Kuniko, and their two daughters by bicycle and by the country's ubiquitous rail system. He considers it a luxnry that his suburban home - more like an inner-city dwelling by U.S. standards — has a

patch of lawn about the size of a station

Though Teshima's small community is only 50 minutes by train from downtown Tokyo, a relatively short commute in this city, a visit from Westerners is rare.

Teshima's small six-room, two-story house could pass for Western. It has a full dining room table with chairs instead of the low table and cushions at which most Japanese, including the Fukudas, take their meals. But there are two entire Japanese rooms with straw tatami mat floors that turn into bedrooms at night when thin mattresses are pulled out of closets and spread on the floors.

Their dress is Westerm, except that three or four times a year Kuniko dons a very formal and colorful Kimono. It takes her an hour to get it on right. (Priced well over \$1,500, a Kimono is passed down from mather to

Teshima's job earns him a little over 6.6 million yen a year. At 210 yen to the dollar that comes to about \$31,500. A third of it is received in semi-annual bonuses. Typical of Japanese workers at all levels except the very top, his pay is nnly about half to two-thirds what a similar job pays in the United States. Top executives fare even worse in comparison, reflecting the egalitarianism of this society that keeps the gap between employer and employee relatively small.

At the same time, the Teshimas' income taxes are lower by half than they would be in the United States. They pay about 14 per cent in national and local levies combined. Thus, he is able to put aside \$250 a month - a gigantie sum by U.S. standards - before he even takes the paycheck home. And that is nnt counting the sum he saves out of the bonus payments. At present, the family has about \$52,000 in savings.

Savings rates are four times higher in Japan than in the United States. One reason is a tradition against borrowing. Another, however, is the tax system: interest on debt is not deductible. Savings, by contrast, are for all practical purposes tax-free. Each member of

family is entitled to an exemption of up to \$43,000.

More Japanese are borrowing these days, but mainly to purchase homes. Outstanding consumer credit is less than a fifth of the sum in the United States and 94 per cent of all bank loans to individuals are for housing.

The Teshimas have nn debt, in part because they live in a house supplied by the company and pay rent of \$48 a month, about a tenth what they would pay elsewhere. Company-subsidized housing is still prevalent in Japan, though often as few as 30 per cent of a major company's work force will accept it. A sign of the oew affluence, workers prefer to invest in a place of their own.

What the Teshimas save on housing, they find they have to spend for daily necessities. Kuniko pedals to the food shops almost daily, joining the neighborhood women whn often carry their purchases in a basket on the front nf the bike and a child on a seat in back.

She figures on spending about \$25 a day for food and common household products, or \$170 a week. And that is mostly for just her two daughers and herself, since Yoshin has husiness meetings, travels or just joins his colleagues at work for drinks and dinner most weeknights. A similar U.S. family probably would get by for \$25 to \$50 a week less: it would not face \$6.50-a-pound coffee and \$3.60-a-pound grown beef. (Chicken costs about the same in both countries.)

Both Teshima and Fukuda work for companies that maintain extensive leisure facilities. But for many Japanese, getting on a public tennis court means booking a reservation months ahead. Playgrounds are found only at schools, which close them after school. The children usually wind up playing in the narrow streets. Lack of recreation facilities remains a major complaint in Japan.

There are far fewer American items in the Teshima household than there are japanese in most American. But they do have a U.S.made electric iron and huy some imported American fruits, including oranges at 70 cents each.

"I wanted to buy a big General Electric refrigerator (to replace their half-size unit), but I discovered the energy use would be too high," Yoshio says. Besides, the freezer section would be wasted no them. They prefer fresh food.

But by Japanese standards, the Teshima household uses a good bit of energy to run the two color TV sets, stereo, two window air conditioners and electric oven, among other things. The Teshimas typically have no central water heater, using instead small separate units for the kitchen and the lone hath that can be switched off when not in use. Two oil-burning space heaters, one upstairs and one down, supply heating.

Japan is very energy-conscious, since it imports all its oil and is more at the mercy of the Middle East than is the United States. In high-rise buildings, ofteo only a third of the elevators are used, most billboard lights go out at 8 p.m. and gasoline costs \$3.16 a gallon. The ratio of cars to people is about a third

JAPAN: executives still work long hours

the U.S. figure. Husbands frequently spend most week nights at the office or out oo the town with co-workers, or in the case of managers, entertaining clients on generous expense accounts. " I never knnw when he's going to get hnme until he arrives," Fukuda's wife, Miwako,

says resignedly.

The Teshimas did let one added bit nf Western culture slip into their lives this year. They took a full two-week vacaring to the beach and the mountains," our first io the 11 years we've been married." 'Kunikn observes. To the Fukudas, such a vacation sounds like a sahhatical.

"The company keeps providing more vacation but the job keeps increasing," explains," If those around you don't take the time, you will be criticized for insisting on your rights." Moreover, while he says it is unspoken, the company's personnel department looks at vacation days taken when the time comes tn award bonuses.

Unlike Teshima, whn gets weekends off, Fukuda works must Saturdays. Io a country where school runs through Saturday morning, the two-day weekend is not yet widely accepted. Fukuda does get a little time nff when the whole company takes a long New Year's holiday and adds a day or two tn the series of national holidays that occur in what the Japanese call golden week in the spring.

Like Teshima, Fukuda is tied closely to his company, planning to remain for his entire career. As one Toyota Mntor Co. executive put it," those who change companies are not

Careers generally end early, however, for all but the very top executives. Retirement age still averages only 57 years, and despite efforts to push it up and meet a potential lahor shnrtage, it probably will not reach 60 before late in this decade. Retirees get a separation payment but oo pension and geoerally must seek lesser-paying jobs. Social security payments begin at 65.

If Fukuda would not think of job-hopping. he and Miwako did long ago forsake com-pany housing for a home of their own, if only a cramped one. As it has for many Americans, however, that decisioo paid handsome dividends. They paid \$14,300 for that first place 10 years ago, sold it three years ago for

\$44,300 to purchase their present apartment, a five-room condominium in a typically stark 3,600-unit development. Now they are about tn sell again to move to a higger place with separate bedronms for their two girls, Yuka, 12, and Yuri, 8, and will realize another \$48,000 profit. The new place will cost \$153,000, although it is 90 minutes fram downtown. They will buy it with the help of low-cost government and companysubsidized loans

The many-course dinner of raw fish aod fried chicken is about over. Miwako serves a delicate cheese cake, fresh pears and grapes aod pours a glass of whiskey for the gentlemen as Takeo waxes philosophic.

" In Japan, we stuff information into people, but we dnn't stress individuality," he says." We work long hours and cover up the lack of creativity with hard work. I wonder if this going to leave us behind in the future. "America has gntten along with workers

less diligent toward the company. I think nriginality is very important. He envies the youth of American business leaders in contrast to the average age of 65 or more in top management of most Japanese companies. He fears a decline in his nation's

" We're suffering from nnt having a goal tn pursue now that we've caught up with the U.S., " he says.

Fukuda's wife also has some oontraditional ideas. She is willing to leave the children at hame to go out at night with her husband and she pronounces herself fed up with an education system that requires a child to "just study, study, study" for college entrance exams. She is aggressively encouraging 12-year-old Yuka's artistic talent by giving her professional art lessons.

Still, Japan is anything but a nation of rebels. Far more than in the United States, there is a consensus about how things should he. Io a way, affluence has come so quickly to Japan that many still find it hard to believe that it will last. But as affluence and selfconfidence continue to grow, change could

come more rapidly.
Fukuda says, " there isn't so much rigidity that there isn't room for movement within the system. I certainly intend to try to do what I

Give credits for fake courses

## Schools cheat to keep star athletes

By Nicholas von Hoffman

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LOS ANGELES (King Features) -Higher education continues to have a dreadful time recruiting minorities and women. The knack of affirmative action eludes our universities save in nne area: athletics.

The same school that must be prevailed upoo to accept a marginally eligible young Hispanie chemist will take all kinds of chances to enroll a Samoan with a tentative mastery of English but a blazing competence as a middle linebacker. If you're good at the right extracurricular activities there's no such thing as being academically unqualified. Against that background we can place the

most recent scandal over athletie personnel at the University of Southern California. In the past few days the school has come forward to cally sub-par athletes who had been kept in school hy such bits of dishonesty as giving them credit for passing courses which didn't

Apparently USC's position is that the blame for this must be dumped on the school's immediate past president, John Hubbard, who is now back in the history department whence he came.

Robert Maynard Hutchins, the man who stopped inter-collegiate football at the University of Chicago, once remarked that a college can have a great football team or a great president, but not both. The heads of sports-mad universities do not have the power to bring their athletic departments to beel. One ventures to guess if the vanished professor Huhbard had tried to put a stop to the athletic shenznigans at USC, he would have been pitched out of a window, probably by the same academie committee which is now issuing leaden-worded reports on the

The University of Southern California is astoundingly successful year in and year out on the field of sport. It has many more

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national athletic champions than it has Nobel laureates. Harvard has many times more Nobel laureates than it has national athletic champions. In neither case is this conditioo accidental. It is a function of how each institution spends its money.

Assuming the professors at USC are at least dull normals, they had to know that so many world class athletes wereo't drawn to



the university because of the smog or the slummy neighborhood. It has been obvious for years to anybody who watches big time sports like football oo television that USC is a minor league training station for the National

Football League: There is nothing intrinsically wrong with

that, only with the school's hypocritical pretensions to being above training people to make a living in professional athletics. It recruits Romance language majors, engineers and law students and hasn't the slightest objection to giving them a degree almost exclusively on the basis of their proficiency at their speciality. Why ask a basketball player to be able to read? He needs only to be able to throw the ball through the peach hasket to get a contract to play with the New York or the Philadelphia 76ers.

The rotten thing about the ethics of schools like USC is that they usually work to rob the athletic student of the pay his ability should command. Every time one of these schools has yet another scholastic scholarship scandal one wonders if part of the motivation for the crackdown or whatever you want to call the is that they want to cut the kids' salaries. It is discreditable the way these big time schools will use their student athletes to provide them with entertainment, publicity and fund raising comph and tell their all-American tight end that it would be morally wrong to cut him in on the swag.

It took older professional atheles a long time to get hargaining associations. Players hung back because professional owners are powerful, politically connected people. Until very recently they were upper class while their athletes were lower class. That is less true now, but it is still very much the case with the high school kids recruited and sucked into playing for a song or even a whistle by the big universities

Money aside, to pay players the going market rate would sting the school's amour propre. They ding to the notion they're endaves of somewhat less than wordly scholars, the gentle, Ivy-covered retreats of Mr. Chips. In fact, they are training grounds for athletes, guided by the same ethics and precepts which guide General Motors, and they could at least play by the nnt very elevated rules of a GM.

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## Namibia resolution sought

## S. Africa-SWAPO meet asked

officials were confident Tuesday that South Africa leaders and SWAPO guerrillas would agree to meet in January to prepare the ground for a U.N. plan bringing independence to Namibia (Southwest Africa) by the end of 1981.

The meeting was proposed in a report Monday night by Secretary-Geoeral Kurt Waldheim after a recent high-level U.N. mission to South Africa and consultations with African and other governments concerned with the future of Namihia, ruled hy Pretoria since the First World War.

Waldheim said he intended to hold the meeting from Jan. 7 to 14. U.N. sources mentioned Maputo and Lusaka as possible loca-

The participants would discuss implimenting a Namibian independence plan endorsed by the council more than two years agn delayed by disagreements over how it should be put into effect.

The plan calls for a ceasefire in the guerrilla war between South Africa and SWAPO (South West Africa People's Organizatinn) Giscard said behind spying at

PARIS, Nov. 25 (AFP) - French Intellig-

ence Services spied on delegates tn the Ken-

nedy round talks of 1964 at the express

request of Valery Giscard d'Estaing, finance

minister at the time, the daily Le Monde

reported in a review of a new book by a



Kurt Waldheim

at the start of a seven-month countdown leading to a U.N. supervised election.

Waldheim suggested next March for starting the plan, to enable the mineral-rich territory and its one million inhabitants tn achieve independence by the end of 1981. He said the January meeting should include the "parties concerned in the envisaged elec-

In addition to SWAPO, this would involve

firmer spy. At the time, Georges Primpidou

was prime minister and counter espinnage

Marcel Le Roy was a top official at the

services came directly under his authority.

Freoch foreign documentation and counter-

espionage service (SDECE) until January

1966, when he was suspended after being

implicated in the kidnapping of Mnroccan

opposition leader Memdi Ben Barka. Io his

book SDECE Service 7, written with Philippe

Bernert and to be published soon here, Le

Roy said that he was specifically in charge of

arranging burglaries and hreak-ins for infnr-

He described himself as a French pioneer

of this type of operation, which was later to

gain ootoriety in the United States with the

Watergate affair under President Richard

At the time of the Kennedy round talks on

trade hetween the United States and the

Commun Market, wrote Le Roy, Giscard

d Estaing wanted a preview of the position of

the U.S. oegotiator, Under-Secretary of

With this in mind, the SDECE bugged

Ball's hotel room at the Hotel Majestic in

Cannes and set up a clandestine laboratory

mation gathering at SDECE.

State George Ball.

of South Africa. Their representatives are expected to appear under the aegis of the South African delegaonn. The special status granted to SWAPO in the U.N. has been one of the major obstacles. as far as South Africa is concerned, in carry-

which do oot eojoy the special status

accorded to the guerrilla organization by the U.N. General Assembly and are regarded by

SWAPO and most African states as puppets

ing out the independence plan. The secretary-general may have had this, as well as SWAPG's extreme wariness of South Africa, in mind when he said the January meeting would he held" with a view to the parties themselves assisting in resolving dif-

ficulties created by district and lack of confi-

Also taking part, as observers, would be representatives of the so-called "front-line" African states - Angula, Butswana, Mozambique, Tanzania and Zambia - as well as Nigeria, the most populous and powerful African nation, and the Organization of African Unity.

## trade talks

for photographing documents at the hntel.

One night a SDECE operateve broke into Ball's room, rummaging through the sleeping delegation leader's pockets for notes which were later returned after being microfilmed. Le Roy's book said that under the presidency of Charles De Gaulle, French intelligence activities were reoriented toward targets which were no longer necessarily part of the

Eastern bloc. At the height of its activities, Le Roy's service at SDECE managed to open from 20 to 27 diplnmatic pouches a day, intercepting and decoeing embassy mail. This operation was extended to conclude pouches of the ambassadors of African countries considered

friends of France.
The former spy also disclosed that in 1960, on formal orders of De Gaulle, the SDECE provided the Communist Chinese with the measurement instruments needed for their first nuclear test, carried out in 1964.

Le Roy, who in 1967 was cleared of charges relating to the Ben Barka affair but was oot permitted to resume work at SDECE, added that he had a solid alihi proving his nnn-involvement in the kidnapping hut that it could oot he officially acknow-



the 26-story MGM Grand Hotel in Las Vegas. 85 guests died in the blaze, and firemen expect to find more corpses in the rubble.

## George Raft, film 'tough guy,' dies

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 25 (AFP) -American movie actor George Raft, famous for his "tough guy" screen roles, died Monday of leukemia in a Los Angeles hospital, the hospital announced.

Raft, 85, had appeared in more than 100 films, including Scarface, Casino Royale, Some Like It Hot, and Around the World in 80

A hospital spokesman said that the actor had been admitted a year ago and had been in a coma for several days.

Raft, was hrought up to the slum neighborhoods of New Ynrk, He was a boxer, an electrician and a baseball player before becoming a dancer in nightclubs run by gang bosses. With the advent of the talkies Raft secured

his first screen role in Taxi and oever looked

back. With his flat voice and meoacing air he went downhill with the public, though the critics oever thought much of him. His career really took off with Scarface io 1933 and he was oo top of the U.S. screen stars salary league up to the Second World

War. Afterwards with the end of the gangster. movie vogue he slipped a bit, but still secured good roles. Despite his wealth - he like to boast of his 1.000 suits 100 pairs of shoes and 200 shirts - he was often in financial difficulty, and in

1965 he was tried on tax fraud charges. A year later he testified before a federal grand jury on the financial dealings of the Matia and was barred from Britain, where he against the character attributed to him, saying, "I've never been locked up, I've oever taken a drink. I never burt anybody and gave all my money away, sn how come I got this hum reputacoo?"

### Politicians can stav

SEOUL, Nov. 25 (AFP) - A government review committee has spared 268 South Korean politicians, including 101 outgoing legislators, from political banishment after listening to their appeals, it was announced here Tuesday. A total of \$35 politicians and high nfficials the late President Park Chung-Hee's government have been black-

## East bloc moves worry Portuguese

ried by what it sees as growing Cuban and Soviet influence in its former island colony of Sao Tome and Principle, which lies at the equator 200 km west of Gabon.

Three Portuguese businessmen were arrested earlier this month in the cocca growing islands were arrested earlier this mouth in the cocoa growing islands of 83,000 people and two Portuguese diplomats were expelled following accusations that all five were involved in a plot to overthrow the govern-

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Official sources in Lisbon blame the arrests and expulsions on the growing disagreements between the tiny republic's security forces and President Manuel Pinto da Costa, generally considered a pro-Western moderate. The security forces have been trained by

East German and Cuban instructors since the islands' independence in 1975 and their power has in recent months been steadily growing at the expense of the president, the sources said.

Portugal thinks Communist countries are taking advantage of the contradictions within the government to put pressure on the strategically-situated island republic to reduce its ties with the West.

According to the Portuguese official sources, the Sao Tome security forces conducted the idea of a Portuguese coup plot against Da Costa to strain relations between the head of state and Portugal.

There has been an unresolved power struggle within the ruling Movement for the Independence of Sao Tome and Principe ever since the country's transition to independence in 1975. During Portugal's colonial rule, the Movement was split between an external faction, based in Gabon, and a more radical black power one which kept the

movement alive at home. Sao Tome was a key link in the air bridge that supplied Biafra during the Nigerian civil ... war from 1967 tn 1970 and was also a refueling stop for the airlift of Cuban troops to Angola in 1975. For the last three years, the political atmosphere of the islands has been dominated by government fears of an impending coup.

The latest political tension in Sao Tome coincides with last week's coup in Guinea-Bissau, the first successful attempt to overthrow a government in Portugal's former African colonies, Like Guinea-Bissau, Sao Tome and Principe has suffered a serious ecocomic decline since indpendence. Coffee and cocoa production, which is the mainstay of Sao Tome's agricultural economy, has slumped with the neglect of the island's once privately-owned estates.

Lack of maintenance to the terraces on Sao Tome's steep hillsides, where the cash cropsare grown, a resulted in huge landslides and widespread erosion causing permanent damage to agriculture.

The arrest of alleged conspirators in Sao Tome has taken place regularly since 1977. In 1978 troops from Angola and Guinea-Bissau were flown in to the islands after the government said it faced imminent invasioo by foreign mercenaries.

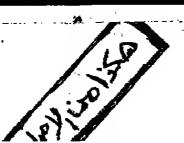
The Portuguese government estimates that Angolan forces intalling 500 to 880 men are still there. But African diplomatic sources said only a handful of Angolan instructors remained in Sao Tome to help train the country's security forces.

In September 1979, former Prime Minister Miguel Trovoada, whn is considered close to the radical wing of the Movement, was arrested oo charges of plotting to murder the president. He is still in prison awaiting trial.

Although Pinto da Costa is an East German-trained economist and has close links with Marxist Angula, he is considered a moderate within the Sao Time leadership.







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## هكذاهن الرجل

# Greeks urged to Europeanize Leisurely pace Lessurely pace Lessurely pace

# with lively EEC

ATHENS, Nov. 25 (R) - Greeks are h ing urged to change some of their ways and come more like West Europeans in prepation for corry into the European conomic Community in January.

Although Greece has been an associate the ember of the community since 1962, the the eaty of accession requires several structural in langes to be made over a grace period of 'n re years. These changes will be mainly in the nicultural sector, where Europeanization s lagged behind. Industry is closer to the estern mold, although some on the diam-size companies are expected to go ke ider unless they adopt better managerial. duction and sales methods.

Opposition parties, which are against full bent of failing to inform the Greeks about eimpact entry is likely to have on their lives

The government says it has a variety of ling lormation programs and brief courses are ing held in provincial towos for managers in and top executives of small businesses, but This is coumber is still very low. Panel discussions televisions and radio are above the heads the average Greek and articles and pampets are useless to an ofteo illiterate popula-

the Greeks, such as abolishing their tradimal siesta and putting a brake on their love military revelry. Greece is two hours ahead of ast of its other European partners and the vernment is having difficulty aligning

when it tried to implement a new working.
When it tried to bring working hours in by both banks in line with those of other banks Europe, the Federation of Bank Emp the distinguished the Greek economy.

One reason behind the strike was that most

the bank employees hold second and third s to supplement their salaries. The govment this month said it will introduce the e-day week gradually from next year, but inkers and employees were warned there ald be no decrease in the oumber of work us per week. This means they would have ""T give up their siesta and other jobs. Shoprepers are already saying that straight workhours, especially in the heat of the sum-War, will harm their business.

in an effort to save energy, but also to wike Greeks wake op earlier and be more at their work, the government issued an " Fict which forbids nightclubs and other lices of entertainment to remain open after Lm. It has also enforced a ban on driving

 $\{1,1,2,\ldots,N\}$ 



TIMEWORN WAYS: As the country's entry into the EEC nears, Greeks are being warned by their leaders that many of their old-fashioned ways will have to be dropped for the sake of efficiency. Here, peasants on Rhodes draw water from a well.

during weekends, allowing cars with oddnumbered registration on the roads one weekend and even numbers on the other. According to government officials the two. measures are meant to make the Greeks realize there is an international economic recessioo and they have to spend less.

Prime Minister George Rallis made a television broadcast earlier this month in which he appealed to the Greeks to show selfrestraint to help the government fight inflation, running at 25 per cent for the second consecutive year and drawing criticism from EEC members.

Another headache for the government is the low standard of a swollen civil service. Although about 40 per cent of the annual state budget goes towards paying salaries and pensions of civil servants, the efficiency of the system leaves much to be desired.

The government is presently struggling to encourage civil servants to learn foreign languages, essential after the country's entry in

the Common Market. It has organized crash courses for senior civil servants who will have to deal with community affairs.

The liberal daily To Vima recently carried ont a survey that showed Greece will gave 120 official tanslators in January next year whereas it oceds 650 to translate EEC documents and regulations concerning Greece.

The oewspaper said that so far the govenment has hired people on the basis of their party affiliations and oot their qualifications. Existing programs for the education of civil servants to cope with community affairs are insufficient and problems will arise ooce Greece joins the EEC, the paper said.

Universities have oot takeo initiatives to teach community law and economic issues related to the Common Market, the newspaper concluded in its survey. An effort will also have to be made to simplify red tape, which has so far discouraged foreign businessmen and iovestors.

### Rainy summer spurs migration

## Japanese farmers flee snows for city jobs

POKYO, Nov. 25 (AP) — The first snows of the year have descended on the seduded farm hamlets of northern Japan, the seasonal signal for their men, many with faces wizened with age and hands chapped with cold, to board trains for another winter of work in Tokyo and other cities.

By mid-winter, when the snow reaches the eaves of farm houses in oorthern Tohoku and Hokkaido, many small communities will be without their husbands and fathers until the thaw and the spring planting.

The winter migrants, often exploited in Japan's economic rebirth in the 1950s and 1960s, today are better protected by labor standards when they join construction crews or take jobs oo the assembly line.

· Even so, government and labor officials agree that the "dekasegi" — those who leave home for mpney — are an unhappy anomaly in this nation known for a secure, lifetime employment system.

Labor ministry figures show the number of migrants who found jobs through public employment offices - thought to be only about half the actual oumber of migrant workers has decreased steadily from 513,000 in the pre-oil recession year of 1972 to 302,000 last year. Most come from the north.

This winter, the number of farmers leaving home may be increasing again, following a cold, rainy summer that destroyed up to half the rice crop in some areas of Toboku, the northernmost region of the main island of Honshu and one of Japan's poorest areas. Business is also on the upswing in Japan now, and the migrants and other expendable parttime workers are in demand again;

Nissan Motor Co., makers of Datsun vehicles, plans to hire 2,509 part-time workers his winter, with top priority given to people from areas where crops were damaged.

Ychimasa Kikuchi, head of the labor ministry's special labor policy sention, said migrants can oow earn a respectable mouthly wage of \$950 about two-thirds of average wages for full-time laborer. Labor standards require employers to provide decent housing and safe work conditions, he said.

Kikuchi added that unlike the past, when farmers had to leave home simply to feed and doth their families, today's more prosperous, heavily subsidized farmers can make enough money in winter jobs in Tokyo or Osaka to "buy a second car or a new tractor."

Problems nevertheless continue. The average ale of the migrants shuffling through Ueno Station, Tokyo's rail gateway from the porth, is rising. Kikuchi said half the migrants are 45 years or older, a result of the aging of rural Japan and the reluctance of younger men to leave their families.

Manzo Sato, chief of the government-

supported Aita perfecture Dekasegi" aid society, said that of 46 Akita workers who died from accidents or illness while working in Tokyo last year, almost all were elderly meo hit by strokes or heart attacks.

The government subsidizes medical examinations for workers heading for the city, "but more than half pass up the medical check because they are afraid of being told to stay home," Sato said.

His office has 10 people answering complaints from the 30,000 residents of Akita prefecture who come job hunting in Tokyo every winter. They also inspect the work sites and lodgings and provide help when, as in 11 cases last year, employers disappear without paying migrants for their labors.

Salo said his prefecture has tried to create winter jobs for its residents, "but the reality is that there are more openings and more money in Tokyo."

The government has spent almost \$38 billioo in the past decade to improve living standards and prevent depopulation in rural areas. But high-paying industries and the culture life which attracts the young are still found primarily in the big titles.



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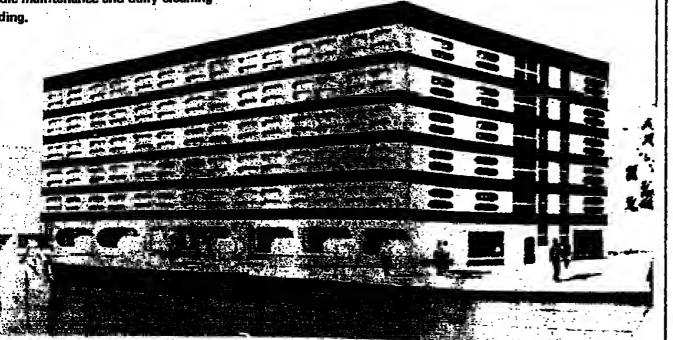
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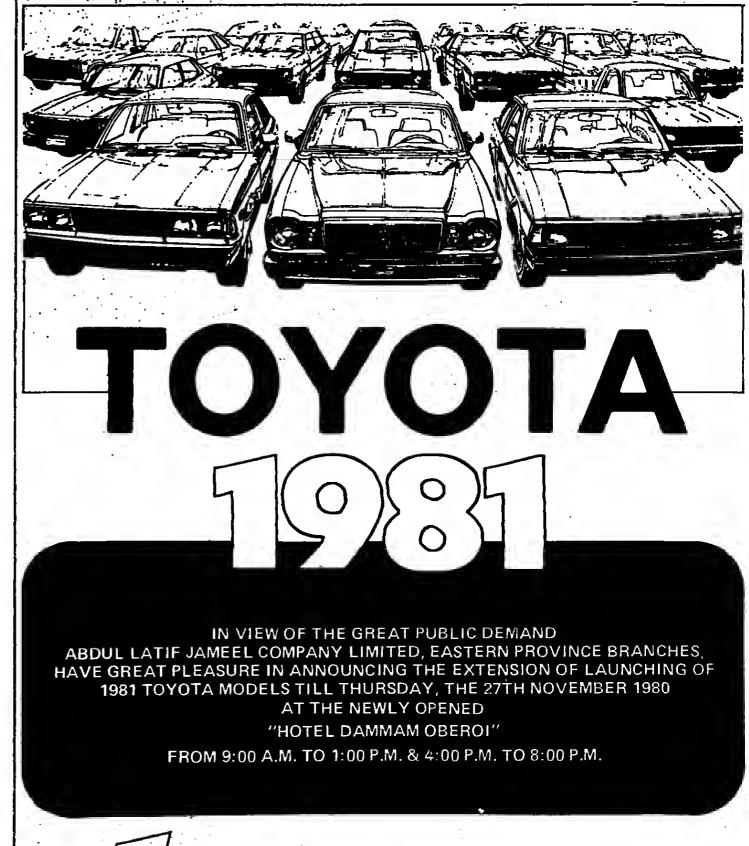
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## **Britain lowers** bank rate to 14%

tain's conservative government cut the country's bigh minimum lending rate by 2 per cent to 14 per cent Monday, and introduced a package of reductions in public expenditure and higher indirect taxes. Chancellor of the Exchequer Sir Geoffrey Howe imposed the new economies in an apparent bid to restore credibility to the 18-month-old government's strict monetarist policies, which failed in their key aim of controlling the money supply.

Howe announced increases in health and social security payments by employees, an end to the automane index-link for retirement pensions, a windfall tax on North Sea oil, a \$1.63 billion reduction in funding for the heavily losing nationalized industries, and a new 3 per cent squeeze on funds for local

Sir Geoffrey admitted that both government borrowing and the growth in money supply would be greater this year than expected. To get the government economic

totaling more than \$2.4 billion in public spending next year.

This is the fifth time the conservative govenment has cut public spending since it took office in May 1979.

Sir Geoffrey said the cuts would include \$480 million less to be spent on defense.

Defense spending, Sir Geoffrey said, would grow by 2.5 per cent in real terms both

this year and next year. Britain and other NATO countries bad pledged to increase defense spending by three per cent a year in real terms to counter a

Soviet military build-up. There had been increasing speculation that Britain and some other NATO countries, hit by recession, would be unable to meet the

Mrs. Margaret Thatcher the prime minister, an outspoken critic of the Soviet military build-up, has always put defense among her

## Tower seeks to rebuild navy, protect oil routes

Saudi Arabian

**Government Tenders** 

Supply of lab equipment for

primary and intermediate

Extension to training camps in Khashm Al-Aan

Temporary asphalting of roads

PORTS AUTHORITY

JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON TH

25TH NOVEMBER, 1980 17TH MOHARRAM, 1401

Type of Cargo

Bgd. Barley

Bgd. Barley

Bgd. Barley

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Ldg. Gen. Vahs.

Sorghum/Maize/Rice

Govt. Cargo

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Apples Reefer

Govt Crgo

Contrs/Gen

Containers

Ro Ro Units

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Gen/Conts.

**Bulk Darytes** 

Containers

Gen/Conts.

Barley-/Gen.

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Timber/Chemicals/Gen.

Drilling of an artesian well

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Bamaodah El Hawi

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Gulf

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Barber

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AET

SEA

KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT

DAMMAM SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HRS OR

17.1.1401/15.11.1980 CHANGES PAST 24 HOURS.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25 (AFP) - The United States must bolster its naval presence in the Indian ocean to protect oil routes and discourage."Soviet adventurism," according to John Tower, future chairman of the influential Senate armed forces committee.

"I attach first priority to rebuilding our navy so that we will be capable of maintaining a full-time presence in the Indian Ocean without drawing down on our commitments in Europe and Asia," the Texas Republican senator said here Monday during a meeting with reporters.

Tower said he believed the U.S. navy needs two additional aircraft carriers, each with a normal complement of escort vessels. The navy now has 13 carriers, more than any other nation.

He said Reagan's administration will strengthen U.S. military forces, which he said were in a state of "dangerous inferiority" to the Soviet Union.

Sen. Tower's name has been widely mentioned in speculation about president-elect Ronald Reagan's choice for defense secret-

Ministry of

Directorate of the

National Guard,

Municipality of

Name of Vessel

Hellenic Faith

Kota Makmur

Bengal Tower

San Pedro

Arc Minos

Porto Pylos

Marly

Matina

Sultan

Dione

Rosy

2. RECENT ARRIVALS:

Laconikos

Kaadershaik

Seiyo Meru

Laconikos

Al Khairat San Pedro

Merzanio Gallia

Dione

Matina

Sanika. B

Taimyr Sanko Steel

Riber Bank

Haretania

Banglar Mamata

World Youth (D.B.)

Rosy

Merzario Galla

Wakanami Meru

Majd Mahsuri

4, 7, 8, 10, 13, 16, 21, 22, 28, 29, 30,

39. 40.

13. 14. 20. 25. 33. 34. 36. 37.

Education

The United States at present would be unable to stop a Soviet overland invasion of Iran. Sen. Tower said, adding that a strong U.S. naval presence in the Indian Ocean

might dissuade such an incursion. Sen. Tower said a decision will be made sbortly after Reagan takes office Jan. 20 on the controversial of intercontinental missile. and on a replacement for the B-52 bomber.

Within three years, we will not have the forces to support a credible nuclear strategy

without dramatic action," be said. He blamed an "erosion" in the level of U.S. military life for a several manpower shortage which he said had the army under strength by 45,000 non-commissioned officers, the navy by 22,000 and the air force by more than 6,000 pilots.

Tower indicated that the incoming administration had no intention of reducing the number of U.S. troops stationed in West-

In the meantime, U.S. money supply continued to surge in the second week of November, the Federal Reserve Board (the Fed) reported Monday.

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## European parliament, EEC discuss budget proposals

BRUSSELS, Nov. 25 (AFP) — The budgetary proposals of the tight-fisted EEC council of ministers and the European partiament seemed irreconcilable this week after the ministers met with a delegation from the Strasbourg-based assembly, French Budget Minister Maurie Papon and representatives from Britain and West Germany stressed Saturday that the European Economic Community (EEC) could not have a big-spending budget while its member nations have mounted austerity measures.

The parliament has proposed a budget of more than \$28,000 million for 1981, 25 per cent higher than this year's,

Also, it appeared unlikely that the parliament's amendments of an EEC commission budget, calling for special spending on regional development as well as the social and energy sectors, would be retained by the

In ber speech before the ministers, parliament President Simoneg Veil, also of France, said the parliament proposal would only involve a 14 per cent increase in the budget if one excluded the scheduled 1981 reimbursement to Britain, part of the negotiated reduction in London's EEC contribution.

Meanwhile, EEC foreign ministers were to meet again to discuss an unpublished working document on the European Mideast initiative, embarked on last. June at the Venice

The document deals with the problems of Israeli withdrawl from occupied territories, Palestinian self-determination, the security of regional states, especially Israel, and the status of Jerusalem.

The foreign ministers also are to examine this evening Cyprus's possible move into the second stage of association with the EEC. This next step, already postponed several times, would involve major customs conces-

On Tuesday, the ministers will examine EEC-Japanese commercial relations, the decision to set EEC steel production quotas,

The president of the European parliament, Mrs. Simone Veil, told EEC finance ministers in Istanbul they should not make severe curs in the community's 1981 budget because

summit. The document is intended for the summit of European beads of government and state planned for next week in Luxem-

France and several other countries remain opposed to this development, while Nicosia

wants an EEC commitment on the second stage and a better deal on exports of agricultural products, especially potatoes and car-

limits on imports of Thai manioe, and the import schedule for New Zealand butter.

of a current recession.

World wheat harvest reduced sharply by 12 million tons
LONDON, Nov. 25 (AFP) — This year's tons to 90,000,000 tons, equal to t

world wheat harvest estimate has been reduced sharply by 11,800,000 metric tons in the past month to 433 million tons allowing the the crop in the Soviet Union, the International Wheat Council (IWC) revealed in a report Monday. But, despite this reduction, the connail warned, this figure should be "interpreted with caution" in the absence of an official estimate from the Soviet Union.

While this total is 8,000,000 tons above last year's output it would be 10,000,000 tons below the record harvest in 1978.

'The stock situation showed little change in the five major exporters (United States, Canada, Argentina, Australia and the European Economic Community), compared with a month ago, at 42,000,000 tons at the end of their respective crop years. But the council pointed out that a "significant proportion" of those stocks were not immediately available to the market. In the EEC, purchases by intervention agencies (minimum price deals with farmers) have been unusually heavy. while, in the United States, the farmerowned reserve was almost 10,000,000 tons at

World trade in the wheat marketing year (July-June) is still estimated at a record figure as in October, with the output requirement of the Soviet Union and China at 13,000,000 tons (against 11,900,000 tons a year ago) and 12,500,000 tons (against \$,700,000 tons) respectively. The U.S.-China four-year grain agreement, involving 6 to 8 million tons of grain (mostly wheat) a year over four years from 1981, is still being evaluated and is not included in these estimates, council sources

Production estimates for 1980 for the Soviet Union have been cut by 10,000,000

## **BRIEFS**

DETROIT, Michigan, (AFP) - Chrysler made a profit last month for the first time for almost two years, Lee Iacocca, corporation president, told the trade paper Automotive News Monday. Iacocca's statement came as government officials and analysts were worried about Chrysler's financial situation. They were expecting fresh losses in the final quarter of this year.

DOHA, - Qatar Labor Minister Ali Ben Ahmad Anssari announced a deal with Morocco for using Moroccan workers on several development projects in this Gulf country. The agreement was completed in a visit he made to the Moroccan capital Rabat, Ministers of the two countries discussed the general sphere of cooperation in the labor and social

ABU DHABI, United Arab Emirates, (R) - Indonesian Oil Minister Subroto Monday left the United Arab Emirates (UAE) for bome at the end of a Gulf tour during which be discussed the oil market and next month's

OPEC oil pricing.
NEW YORK. (AFP) — Egypt bas decided to step up the price of its oil by two dollars a barrel from Dec. 1, the trade paper Petroleum Intelligence weekly reported Mon-

97 TE 1-980

tons to 90,000,000 tons, equal to the 1979 output, despite a 7 per cent increase in sowing (mainly of winter wheat), the council pointed out. It has been "particularly difficult to esti-mate yields in certain parts of the Ukraine and elsewhere because of the abnormallywet weather, it was added.

Eastern Europe's harvest is expected to be 20 per cent larger than last season's at 28,400,000, but below the 1978 record of 30,500,000 tons. Poland's wheat production exceeded the very poor 1979 outturn (5,50,000 against 4,200,000, but, with the potato crop badly affected, animal feed supplies will be further reduced.

In the United States, where conditions are "mostly good," sowings of winter wheat are expected to be 10 per cent higher than last

In Western Europe, seeding progress was reported in most countries, while in eastern-Europe substantial efforts are being made to increase grain output. But heavy rain has made field work difficult. The planned sowing of 40,000,000 hectares of winter grains in the USSR has been

attained. Only 38,000,000 hectures had been planted by early November. Abundant rains are reported in India and also in China, giving a favorable prospect for

delayed by bad weather and may not be

Asia as a whole. In the meantime, the USSR, Canada and Finland have formally told the United Nations that they will apply the international rubber agreement designed to stabilize natural rubber rates.

### Foreign Exchange Rates Quoted at 6:90 P.M. Tuesday Transfer 8,85 Sahraini Dinar 8.85 Belginn Franc (1,000) 108.00 anadian Dollar Seutche Mark (100) 173.00 173.80 174.00 Dutch Guilder (100) 160.10 160.00 Egyptian Pound 90.65 75.00 Eminues Dirham (100) 90.00 French Franc (100) 75.00 75.25 Greek Drachma (1,000) 4270 75.00 Indian Rupee (100) Iranian Riyal (100) Iraqi Dinar Italian Lira (10,000) 9,50 37.00 36.70 15.75 11,07 Japanese Yen (1,000) 15.60 15.75 11.00 12.25 92.65 81.70 44.50 7.85 91.50 1.58 45.75 192.40 85.50 Jordanian Dinar Kuwaiti Dinar 12.25 93.25 Lebanese Lira (100) 83.00 Moroccan Dirham (100) Pakistani Rupee (100) Philippines Peso (100) Pound Sterling 7.95 91.50 Qatari Riyal (100) Singapore Dollar Spanish Peso (1,000) -44,50 Swiss Franc (100) 192.00 193.00 Syrian Lira (100) Turkish Lira (1,000) 77.00 \_ U.S. Dollar 3.32 3,33 Yemeni Riyal (100) 73,15 Gold kg. 65,600,00 to Tolas bar 7.650.00

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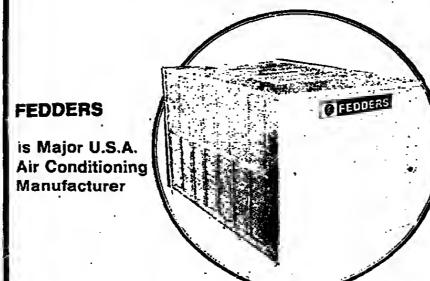
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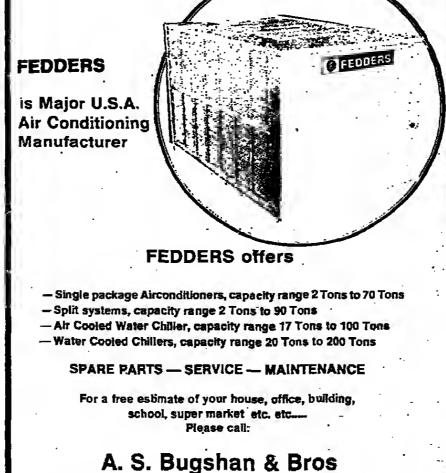
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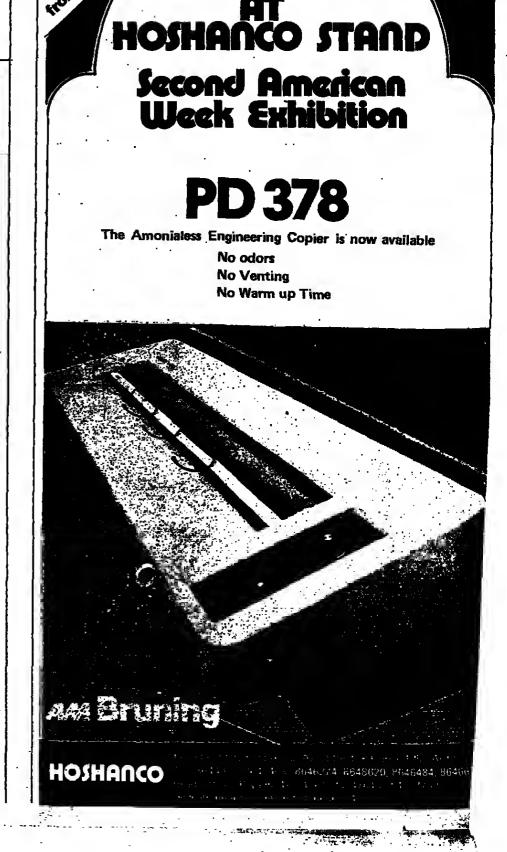
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	November 20  Prolowing is a Calendar of Scheduled Eurobond offerings with tentative terms, adjuste manager and offering date, where available. Yields are on an annual upon basis unless otherwise indicated.	Rank Organization   100   184     Rank Organization   100   184     Rand International   203   202     Royal Dutch   647,10   545,555     Royal Insurance   420   413     Rio, Finho Zinc Cocp   466   486     Rugby Portland   76   75½     Rustenberg   380   343     Stand, & Chid, Bk.   867   667     Since Durby   66   66	GAF Corp. 11 119 GATX Corp. Pt. 40 409 Gen. Dynamics 44½ 433 Gen. Electries 62½ 621 General Foods 29% 977 General Mills 23% 24% 249 General Mills 24% 451 Gen. Pub. URI. 41½ 434	Mr. Weetern Bancorp 30% 29% Western Union 27% 25% Western Union 27% 31% Western Union 31% 31% Weyernesseer 33% 334 Wintpool 10% 20% Winn-Obde Str. 28% 28% Woohworth 23% 33% Whyly Corp. 167% 10%	GM Kalgoorile 11.80 11.50 Hammersley 4.46 4.40 Harkmax 1.32 (NT) Hocker 1.40 1.31 Jaminings industries 1.23 1.31 Kattileen 8.00 9.80 Lend Lease 3.85 3.70 Magellari 10.00 10.60 Matri Bros. 1.51 1.02 Hetals Er. 1.50 1.30	COMMODITIES  London Commodity and Metal Exchange	اسعار السلع والمعادن الالا
e sa. The second section of the second	EURODOLLARS  iligata Engineering Co., 30 million dollars, due 1995, 7.75-8.0% convertible into oil technology company's Tokyo-listed shares at anticipated 5% premium, Yamaichi International (Europe) Ltd.  ledibra Finance BV., guarabove by Libra Bank, 30 million dollars, due 1996, Warterly Internati at 0.25 points above three-month Interbank eurodoller offered ands, par, minimum interest 5.5%, Chase Mambattan Ltd., 25 November.	Shelt	Gent. Tel. & Flect. 25% 268 General Tire 21% 221 Genesco Inc. 5% 57 Georgia Pacific 24% 251 Getty Oil 99 101 Gillette 28 283 Goodrich B. F. 26 25 Goodyser Tire 16% 16% 177 Goods Inc. 23% 23%	Zanath Raelio 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	Min   5.36   5.06	Closing Prices  (Midday Session) Pounds sterling/matric ton (except Silver)  ALUMINIUM	Closing Closing Closing   Closing
: New Mary	Pengo Finance NV., 20 million dollars, due 1995, 8.5%, convertible into Pengo harines inc.'s New York-listed sheres, par, Kleinwort Benson, 25 November.  THE Overseas Finance NV., 25 million dollars, due 1990, 8.5%, convertible into the con	10   10   10   10   10   10   10   10	Grace W.R. Co. 60% 635 Gt. Att. Prac. Test 5% 57 Grayhound 14% 14% Grumman Corp. 32% 329 Guif Oil 47% 473 Heinz H. J. 43% 433 Herrestex 22% 229 Hewlett Packard 92% 33	30 Industrials 975.77 DN 14.16 or 1.43% 20 Transport 410.19 DN 3.41 or 0.82% 16 Utilities 115.48 DN 0.73 or 0.63% 65 Stocks 379.89 DN 4.27 or 1.11%	Philip Morris	Nov. 24   Nov. 25   Closing   Closing   Closing   Epertorne   Ep	RUBBER Johns  Pence per Kite  No. 1 RSS Spot
	Hambros Bank, 25 November.  It at a Select Development Co., 30 million dollars, due 31 March 1996, 7.5%, misriple 1, convertible starting 1 Hanuary 1961 into property's company's the Select S	Closing   Closing   Nov. 25   Nov. 24	Hilton Hotel	Nov. 19 Nov. 21   Nov. 2	Southland	Epertonne  Wirebars Cash	February 66.00—66.50 Market closed quiet  December 62.20—63.30 61.50—61.9 January 64.90—65.00 62.60—62.7 April-June 66.00—66.30 67.20—67.3 July-Sept 93.70—69.30 70.50—70.9 Oci-December .72.90—73.00 73.40—73.9 Jun-Harch 73.90—76.00 76.30—76.40 AprJune 78.30—76.00 79.20—79.3 July-Sept 61.30—61.70 82.20—62.3
n n	EUROMARKS  EUROMARKS  Minutishi Heavy Industries, 100 million marks, due 1990, 7% semi-annually, invertible into company's Tokyo-listed shares starting 16 February 1981 at Clouded 5-7 conversion premium, bond holder's option to redeem at 114 in 1996, to yield of 8.87%, par, Deutsche Bank, 28 November.	Corep Ass Nitano 20290 20950 209	### 170% 70% 70% 70% 70% 70% 70% 70% 70% 70%	Casino 1375 1384 CEM 48.30 48.50x4 Ciblera 10.15 10.45 Chiera 132.00 130.50 CIT-Alcatel 1045 1025 CUD Med. 420.90 419.00 Cie Bancaire 326.00 319.00 CGE 401.00 401.00 401.00 4 CCF 214.00 212.00	TOKYO de See	Cash	SUGAR مسكر أبيش Sugar Pref. Comm. Com. Delly price 366.00 977.50—378.0 Jenuary 382.00—357.00 977.50—378.0 Merch 370.75—370.50 883.75—383.5
n	OTHER CURRENCIES  Charbonnages de France, guaranteed by French government, 350 million French ands, due 1985, 13.875%, Banque de L'Union Europeane.  The volume of scheduled Europond offerings totals the equivalent of 255 million plans compared with 445 million dollars a week earlier.	Section   Sect	Johns Narville 24% 24% Johnson & Johns 89% 91 Johnson & Johns 89% 95 40% 55% 55% 55% 55% 55% 55% 55% 55% 55% 5	Ell-Aquitaine 1499 1549 Esso 273.00 285.00 4 Fin. Paribas 253.50 256.00 4 Fr. Petroles 252.00 260.40 6 Galeries Lafsyotte 129.90 128.00 14 Hachetie 329.80 329.00 6 Impth 90.00 97.50	Nov. 18   Nov. 22	Sales 3,150 tons 1,575 tons  Market steady  NICKEL	May 373.00—372.50 386.50—386.2 August 360.50—380.00 367.75—387.5 October 388.00—335.50 388.50—382. January 388.00—305.00 304.50—302.0 March 302.00—300.00 398.00—373.00 March 302.00—300.00 398.00—373. Futures volume: 14,910 lots of 50 tonnes es Tone: kregular
er er e <sup>gen</sup> er		Pirelli & Co 3650 3670 Pirelli & S.P.A. 1579.00 1585.00 RAS 247,010 251,000 Rinascette 315.00 320.00 Sefts 10498 10479 SIP 1355.00 1340.00 SPACE 1370.00 1340.00	Kennecott	Kleber Colombest   50.00   48.80	Regal	SILVER Pence per troy ounce Spot 801-804 765-767 Three months 832-834 783-794 Soles	E per tenna November 1010-1005 955-945 January 1022-1018 973-970 March 1004-1000 979-977 May 1004-1003 996-995 July 1012-1006 1024-1015 September 1030-1025 1025-1025 March 1040-1030 1040-1025 Total Sales: 4,633 lots of 0 tennes
	4s June 1982 92.16 92.28 DN 12 4s August 1983 90.25 91.2 DN 20 1/4s December 1983 93.8 93.16 DN 16 As June 1984 87.14 87.22 DN 28 1/4s May 1985 91.26 92.2 DN 22 1/4s May 1985 103.26 1104.2 DN 20 1/4s Movember 1989 90.5 90.14 DN 1.16	Mov. Nov. 24 21 22% 21% All International 15% 15% ARA SVC 30% 31% 77% 78 Astra Life & Gree 34% 34% Alcan Alumbrian 35% 35% 35%	Lone Star Indus	Mumm   439.00   434.80	Mitsubish Hvy Ind.   200   201   2	Eper tonne  Standard Cash	Other Mild Arabicas UNAV UNAN Robustas UNAV UNAN UNAN UNAN UNAN UNAN UNAN UNAN
	Onds Pits Nevember 1994 83.30 84.10 DN 28 Pits Rehruary 1995 85.10 86.16 DN 28 Pits Rehruary 1995 85.14 85.22 DN 28 Pits Movember 2004-09 85.14 85.22 DN 1.10 Pits Pribruary 2010 95.16 95.24 DN 1.16 Da May 2010 82.28 83.4 DN 1.02	Allied Chemical	Masco Corp. 34% 34 Matsushite 42 429 Mattellinc. 12% 153 McDonalds 47% 487 McDonalds 46% 44% McGaraw Hill 27% 27% 27% Mentorex 14% 149 Mentorex 00 899 Misch Sur. 11% 113 Minn Ming & Mtg. 58 Mobil Corp. 53 809	Printemps 112.00 112.50 Parker 546.00 540.00 Radiotech. 310.00 318.00 Raff. (Cie. Fse) 168.00 157.00 Redoute a Routsia: 465.00 473.00 Rhone Poulenc 93.50 91.80 Roussel-UCLAF 228.50 228.00 Roussel-UCLAF 14.00 13.00 Sacifor 999.00 965.00 Saint Gebain 139.80 141.00 St. Louis-Bouchon 239.00 257.00	Sumitomo Chem. 142 141 Talvede 620 634 Tellin 144 141 Tokyo Merine Fire 644 640 Toray Indus. 240 245 Toehiba Elec. 241 241 Toto 481 488 Toyok Kogyo 340 334 Toyota 750 752	Cash	Prices CIF: (In US No. 2 Northern and/or Northern Dark Spring) Procest II Stop Prices II USOlars December 255.00 242.00 Pebruary 245.00 242.00
	rankfurt Eurodeposits as quoted by Deutsche Bank  U.S. W. Germen Dutch Stries Franch Nov. 18 Doffer Sterling Mark Guilder Franc France  at 15%—15% 16%—17 3-5% 3-5% 4%—5 10%—10%	Amer. Elec. Pow	Monsento   65   667	Schneider 165.00 165.80 Skids Rossignol 785.00 790.00 Sogerap 280.00 296.00 Sogerap 280.00 296.00 Souther 289.50 255.00 Sutz 315.50 259.50 Thomson-Brandt 254.50 259.50 UTA 164.00 167.00 Uslnor 9.25 9.40 Valos (Ferodo) 311.50 306.10	ZURICH   Closing   Nov. 18   Nov. 18   Nov. 18   Nov. 18   Price Swiss Frs.   1210   Senit Leu   S430   S	Meries stocker  Parish Stock Hartest Indicate  Capital International  Capital International	SOYBEAN MEAL   Lynch
•	Nonths 1614—1614 1534—1514 914—914 914—914 514—514 1114—1114 1114—1114 1114—1114 1114—1114 1114—1114 1114—1114 1114—1114 1114—1114 1114—1114 1114—1114 1114—1144—1114—1144—	All Pictises	Nationals	Foreign issues  BASF 279.80 281.00  BASF 384.00 404.00  Goldfields 60.20 62.80xd  inco 94.10 98.91  Nestle 7940 7900  Nestle 7940 735.00  Patrofins 782.00 773.00  Districts 34.15 33.90	Columbus	Nov. 21 Nov. 20	November 24 Liverpool spot cotton and shipment prices U.S. cents: per pound (previous levels brackets) as supplied by a leading tred company. Major shipping origins Monday included: U.S. Memphis (1 1/19 inch strict middling).
	London Closing Government Bonds (Quoted in pounds)  Nov. 24 Nov. 21  11/2% 1981 98.46 99.43	Section Dickensor	PPG Ind. 37% 2074 Pacific Gas & El. 2074 2074 Pacific Lighting 2074 2074 Pacific Lighting 5 57 Pen Arn World Ak 5 5 2174 2174 Penney J. G. 2174 2174 Penney Co. 50 60 60 Penney Co. 2477 2477 Pricer 3374 3574 467	Pres. Brand 291.59 321.90 492.90 492.90 492.90 79.00 492.90 79.00 643.00 643.00 643.00 65.50 73.00 65.50 73.00 73.	Sandoz (Beerer)	Germany 84.9 84.3 UP 1.1 France 131.0 129.3 UP 2.5 Australia 143.4 144.6 DN 0.8 Spain 55.8 59.7 DN 2.8 Switzerland 94.0 93.9 UP 0.9 Notherlands 106.5 102.9 UP 7.7 Zaly 110.3 113.7 DN 4.2 Belglum 92.8 93.1 DN 2.4 Swiden 111.6 112.7 UP 5.8	Nov-Dec 104.25 oftered (103.00). U.S. California (1% Inch strict middling). Nov-Dec. 105.00 oftered (104.75). Soviet (1 1/10 inch strict middling). Nov-Dec. 95.75 oftered (93.00). Egypt Giza 66 FG, 138.70 oftered (134.25). Suden Barelet (1% Inch). Nov-Dec No. 38, 125.75 oftered (UNCH). Nov-Dec No. 58, 115.75 oftered (UNCH). Nov-Dec No. CSB, unpusuolad oftered (UNCH).
	Treesury 12% 1983   97 15/16   98%   108mury 11%% 1981   96%   96   96   96   96   96   96   9	Sorg Warrier	Philip Morris	Closing Closing Nov. 24 Nov. 25 Price Singapore 6 Berjuntal 12.40 6.50 6.85 4 Boustead 6.50 6.85	Union Barik	Norway 232.8 231.2 DN 1.8 Denmark 148.2 151.1 ON 2.3 Austrie 125.0 124.8 DN 0.4  (1) NYSE (2) TSE Index converted to 1 Jan 1970 Base Base 1 Jan 1970 equals 100	Paragusy (1 3/32 Inch). Nov-Dec 98.50 (100.00). Maxico (1 1/16 Inch strict middling). Nov-Dec 98.00 offered (98.50). Columbia Coestai Crop (1 3/32 Inch). Nov-Dec 103.00 offered (UNCh).

## Mandlikova handles Australia challenge

MELBOURNE, Nov. 25 (AP) — The six seeds who played oo Tuesday all made it easy for organizers of the A\$200,000 Australian women's Tennis Open at the Kooyong

Stadium by winning in straight sets.

But it was the brilliant young Czech, Hana Mandlikova, who had the toughest fight. Mandlikova, the 18-year-old who has roc-

keted to No. 5 in the world, had to fight off last year's Australian junior champion, Elizabeth Little, before winning the straight sets, 7-6 6-2. Stunned by the Victorian's challenge,

## Navratilova cites family problems for tennis decline

MELBOURNE, Nov. 25 (AP) - Tennis champion Martina Navratilova revealed in an interview here on Tuesday that personal problems and frustration with her family caused her to lose form this year.

Navratilova said she had hoped her mother, father and sister would have settled with her in Virginia, but her father, who could oot speak English and waso't anxious to learn, found he could not adjust to the American way of life.
"So my father and mother decided that

living in Prague was better for them than America," said Navratilova. "My father wanted his old job back and to be with his

"So they have gone back for good. I have no doubt they will be able to visit me again in America because the Czechoslovakians now they would return.

"It was emotionally upsetting and frustrating when they returned to Prague," added

Navratilova said it wasn't until a month ago that she found she was regaining her form with ber win over Tracy Austin in last Sunday's final in Tokyo and made her feel confi-

"I really feel I can win the Australian Open oo this trip and I'm hoping to regain my Wimbledon title next year and win back the No. 1 spot in the world.

Asked if she would ever return to Prague, from where she defected, to visit her parents, she said: "Not until I get my American citizenship. Withoot a visa I would see myself being put into jail."

A further question to Navratilova asked if she had any regrets. She answered: "No I would do it all over again. I would oever want

to live back in Czechoslovakia," Navratilova arrived in Melbourne oo Tuesday on a flight from Tokyo.

which she won 7-3, but then used ber potent serve-volley combination to take charge at the net during the second set.

The Czech was prepared for a tough match after she learned that Little had defeated the 22-year-old South African, Tanya Harford, in the opening round in three sets.

"It's always difficult to play the first round on grass and I knew she would be tough, as Tanya is a very good grass court player.

Mandikova now faces Californian Barbara Hallquist and is headed for a quarterfinal show-down with Romanian Virginia Ruzici, whom she defeated last week in Ams-

Mandlikova, who won three tournaments m a row in Australia last year, attributes her sudden burst in the world's top teo to her new coach, Dutch former Wimhledon finalist Betty Stove, who has taught the teenager patience and concentration.

Previously coached by Czechoslovakian Vera Sukova, Mandlikova switched to Stove because of her 11 year's experience on the world tour and her understanding of tennis

strategy.
Under Czech tennis federatioo rules, this
year is the first Mandlikova is ahle to keep her prize money, and already through playing in this fournament she will make a cool A\$ 115,000 solely from the Colgate bonus pool, for finishing on top on the ladder ahead of Chris Lloyd

The No. 4 tournament seed, Australian Wendy Turnbuil, turns 28 on Wednesday and on Tuesday gave herself an early birthday present with a 6-2 6-3 victory over American

## Tanzania ousts Malawi in Cup

KHARTOUM, Nov. 25 (R) - Defending champions Malawi tumbled out of the East and Central Africa challenge soccer cup

Despite dominating much of their semifinal against Tanzania they lost : to a solitary goal in the 70th minute. Malawi skipper Jack Chamangwana was

penalized for a foul and Tanzanian center forward Muhammad Salim rifled his 25-yard free kick through the defensive wall into the

The win avenged Tanzania's defeat by Malawi in a replayed semifinal in last year's championship. Malawi won on post match

The defending champions had a host of i chances to secure their place in the final. But they scored all of them.



LEADER: Reigning world quarter-ton yachting champion Bullit from F1 ance skippered by Jacques Fareux leads the fleet in the first Olympic race for the 1960 championship sailed in Auckland, New Zentind. She is followed by the New Zentand yacht Hellaby.

## French Bullit captures 4th Auckland yacht race

French yacht Bullit strengthened its hold on the world quarter-too yachting championships being sailed here hy winning the fourth

race Tuesday. The race began in big waves and strong westerly winds of 25 knots, with which Bullit did oot cope as well as several of the New Zealand yachts. At the end of the first windward heat she was lying fourth, one aod a half minutes behind the leader Hellaby.

But the wiod decreased to 15 knots after the first triangle of the 21 nautical mile course had been completed and she took the lead oo the second windward beat, creating more than a minute gap between her and Hellaby by the secood windward mark.

Hi flyer finished fourth Tuesday the Australian entry Bashful finished eighth and the second Freoch entry, Strawberry Letter,.

The wind Tuesday increases Bullit 's hold on the title which her namesake, a yacht of

The Hungarians were closely followed by

the United States and Bulgaria, with 12.5,

while the Soviet Union and Britain had 11

The sound beating of Iceland at the hands

designer, Jacques Fauroux, and co-owners Dominique Capraros and his sister Irene in Italy last year.

Bullit which is representing the yacht club D'Antibes oo the French Riviera, now has 79.875 points overall. The New Zealand yacht Hellaby is second with 76.25 and the Hong Kong entry, Hi -ftyer, co-skippered by Neil Pryde and former Olympic gold medal-list, Helmer Pederson, is third with 70.05.

This is the third race Bullit has won in the series. In the only race she has not won - the secood Olympic triangular course - her performance was affected by her hreaking a spreader and bending her mast. As a result she came third.

Bullit 's performance here has so impressed the New Zealand yachting fraternity that one major oewspaper claimed other competitors in the world series thought she should be re-measured.

### tops in chess Hungary still VALLETTA, Malta, Nov. 25 (AP) -

of Bulgaria, and the difficulty the Americans World Champion Hungary kept a stranghad in beating Cuba were the highlights of the lehold on the standings of the World Chess fourth round. Olympiad Monday, by racking up I3 points after a 2.5-1.5 victory over Israel in the Grandmaster Freidrick Olafsson, first

board for Iceland, who is also president of the International Chess Organization FIDE, was soundly beaten by grandmaster E. Ermenkov of Bulgaria, Iceland's only success was a draw on board two by its other grandmaster, Heli Olafsson (no relation to Freidrick).

## Forest denies Kempes bid

NOTTINGHAM, England, Nov. 25 (AFP) - English First Division side Nottingham Forest strongly denied rumors that it is interested in signing Argentina's World Cup striker Mario Kempes.

Forest's assitant manager Peter Taylor scotched talk that the European champions. currently going through a hleak spell of defeats in the English First Division, wanted to tempt the South American away from Spanish side Valencia. His denial came 48 hours before the South American faces the European champions in Wednesday's 'Super-Cup'.

"We are not interested in him." said Taylor, adding: "I'm more concerned with securing the services of John Robertson for another three years." The 27-year-old Scottish international

winger is currently in dispute with the cluh over the terms of his contract which has another 18 months left to run before it

"He is a far better player than Kempes," claimed Taylor, adding that there was "no

way" Forest intended to let Robertson go. There is no way Robertson will be leaving this club," he stressed and went on: "It means more to me to get his signature than it does to

get Kempes ." Taylor, who said that he and manager. Brian Clough were extremely anxious about the side's recent run of defeats, admitted that Nottingham Forest's Swiss international midfield player Raimondo Ponte was having:

problems at the club. He said Ponte was obviously unhappy that he had not yet carned the right to a tegular first team place. But he said he was sure the Swiss player would settle down and prove ap

asset to the team. Asked about the possible transfer to Forest of Dutch international Rene Van Der Kerr, Taylor said nothing definite had yet been

"The signing is very much in the air," admitted Taylor, who added that before buying players Forest would have to sell players. We've always balanced the books at For-

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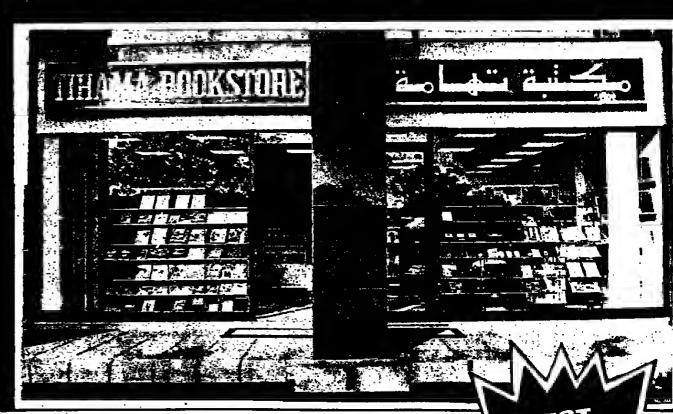
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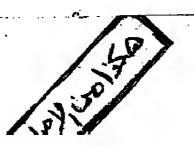


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### Thousands homeless

## Italy braces for 3,000 dead

ROME, Nov. 25 (AFP) - Barely a village was spared by the earthquake oo Sunday night in Irpinia, the desolate mountain region between Nights and Potenta Chances of finding more survivors were

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fading and official estimates of the final toll went as high as 3,132.

The interior ministry said early Tuesday that 966 bodies had been pulled from the wreckage - scattered over 15,000 square kms and 97 municipalities - but the army's rescue coordination center and Italian radio both meotioned 3,132.

Tens of thousands of people Monday speot their second night in the open huddled by fires, wraped in blankets and as far away as possible from any buildings still standing.

Italian authorities did not realize the full measure of the disaster until late Monday morning when helicopters crossed the region. In each mountain crevice, behind each hill. they spotted another village through the fog, ruined or badly damage.

Dozens of isolated villages had to go through most of the day without water, medical help, electricity or telephone.

The fog further hampered the progress of rescue teams making their way slowly along roads littered by boulders and mud and split

open in places by the quakes.
In Sant's Angelo Je' Lombardi — where half the town's inhabitants are missing - in Lioni Ansconza and other towns, survivors had to wait most of the day for help, sifting through rubble with their bare hands. Most of the little towns were flattened and in Sant' Angelo people were said to he in a state of collective shock.

Late Mooday Interior Minister Virgilio Rognom announced that all strickeo villages bad been reached.

Food and medical supplies were in short supply but money began pouring in from all over Italy, and sooo from overseas. In the oorthern industrial city of Turin where 15,000 migrant workers are from the south, \$600,000 was collected by Mooday night.

Sbocked Italians watched earthquake sceoes oo televisioo Mooday night, with film from Balvano, where the church colapsed during evening mass, showing soldiers carrying a line of coffins bearing still unidentified

Pope John Paul II set out early Tuesday to comfort survivors. President Sandro Pertini wept as he toured worst-hit villages Mooday.

The government bas put relief operations in the hands of Giuseppi Zamberletti who handled operations in Fruili in 1976 when over 900 people died in tremors around Udine, Zamberletti will run operations from Naples and will have troops at his disposal in

addition to the fire brigade and carabinieri. Tuesday coovoys of rescue teams were awaiting provisions outside the town of Avel-



RUBBLE: Italian resenc workers make their way over a pile of stonework on a small-town street in search of survivors of Sunday's earthquake. Officials say the death toll could reach 3,000.

### Half population missing

## Tiny Sant' Angelo stunned

SANT ANGELO DEI LOMBARDY. Italy, Nov. 25 (AFP) - Almost balf the population of this little town of 5,000 people is missing following Sunday night's earth-quake which reduced the place to rubble.

Only 2,000 responded to the quick roll-call rade by the first rescue workers who reached. me town Monday afternoon. Although some could be beard still alive under the debris and others were thought to bave fled, the survivors fear the worst.

Already some 400 bodies wrapped in makeshift shrouds lay on the side of the 800 meter hill on which the town is perched. Among them were 10 oew-born babies killed in the collapse of the newly-built bospital.

All the doctors were dead. So the injured lay untended in the rubble strewn street. Survivors frantically searching for relatives dug with their hands alongside rescue workers equipped with power shovels.

The mayor, the Priest and all the town councillors were killed. The stunned, leaderless villagers never thought to light fires to attract rescue teams, as oeighboring communities did.

The telephone and electricity were cut off by the quake. So Sant' Angelo is linked to the outside world only by a narrow 50 kilometers of road whose surface is oow split and bridges smashed, rendering access by trucks and excavators extremely difficult.

An estimated 90 per cent of the town has been destroyed, including the police barracks, the courts, the prison fortunately empty - and both churches.

A pall of dust and fog bangs over the place. The silence is broken only by the sound of the exchange, the cries of those still buried and the grieving of the survivors.

## Polish trainmen resume walkouts as talks continue

WARSAW, Nov. 25 (AP) - Rail workers resumed warning strikes Tuesday on commuter lines in Warsaw and Gdansk despite last-minute oegotiations aimed at settling the wage and bargaining rights dispute.

In Warsaw, the local chapter of Solidarity announced work stoppages at five more plants around the capital to demand the release of Jan Narozniak, a printer arrested in connection with the theft of a dassified court

The five plants, including electronics and machine works, are in addition to the Ursus Tractor Factory, where workers shut down the assembly line Monday to demand Naroz-

Talks aimed at settling the wage dispote began late Monday in the locomotive round-house in Wrodaw, which is coordinating the job action. Government and Solidarity negotiators resumed talks at 5 a.m. but were halted after a few hours for breakfast and consultations. Vice Minister for Transport Czeslaw Goscilowicz was leading the talks for the government side.

The union staged a two-hour warning strike on the lines Monday and vowed to extend it to four hours Tuesday. If progress is not made by Wednesday, railway workers are threatening to spread their action to Wroclaw

## Gold prices fall

LONDON, Nov. 25 (AP) - The dollar was mostly lower against major currencies on world foreign exchanges Tuesday. Gold prices also fell.

One cause of the dollar's drop was the latest surge int the growth of the U.S. money supply, dealers said. Tight credit controls by the U.S. Federal Reserve Board, raising interest rates, could hinder economie recov-

Gold prices fell with dealers citing oo fresh oews to spark the decline. Quoted in New York at the close Monday at \$617.50 a troy ounce, gold fell \$20.04 in Hong Kong Tuesday to close at \$620.97.

In Zurich mid-morning the metal traded at \$616.50 compared with \$631.50 at the close Monday, and in Loodon, Europe's other leading bullion mart, gold was quoted at \$613.50 compared with \$629.50.

Sliver also was lower, quoted in Loodon at \$17.90 an ounce compared with \$19 late

## 'Gang' pair say Jiang hatched plot

PEKING, Nov. 25 (Agencies) — The two youngest members of the "Gang of Four" have confessed that Chairman Mao Tse-Toung's widow Jiang Qing as the chief instigator of a plot to frame the late Premier Chou Enlai and Communist Party Vice-Chairman Deng Xiaoping in reports to Mao, the New China News Agency reported.

The report came shortly before three elderly ex-generals went on trial Tuesday as China unfolded a sensational 1971 plot to murder Mao - code-named " B52 " - and grab power with possible military and from the Soviet Union.

A terse statement from the foreign ministry said only the tribunal was convened at 3 p.m. and " continued to investigate facts of offenses of the conspiracy of the Lin Biao counter-revolutionary dique to murder Chairman Mao and engineer an armed coup d'etat "

The three defeodants were the alleged froot-line commander of the plot, Jiang Tengjiao, 61, former political commissar. of the air force in Nanjing, Huang Yougsheog, 70, former army chief of general staff, and Li Zuopend, 66 former may political controlssar. Their three lawyers were present in the air force auditorium filled with more thao 600 spectators.

The New China News Ageocy, giving details of the confessions, said the Gang realized that Mao's proposal to appoint Deng as first vice-premier of the state council " constituted an obstarle to their efforts to usurp party and state leadership." It said Jiang Qing summoned the three others to work out a scheme. They decided that (former Shanghai factory worker) Wang Hongwen should go to "the central city of Chansba to see Chairman Mao and make false charges against Chou Enlai, Deng Xiaoping and others," it said.

Io an official account that reads like a screenplay, the three defendants and two others are accused of scheming to attack Mao's train with flamethrowers and bazookas. Wheo that failed, they reportedly tried to flee south and set up a rival regime with diplomatic ties to the Soviet Unioo.

Details of the plot have been emerging as China tries its two infamous radical troups: the "Gang of Four" led by Mao's widow Jiang Qing, and the "Lin Biao Counterrevolutionary Clique."

The trials opened last Thursday before a special tribunal of the supreme people's court and are continuing in alternating sessions to separate locations. All 10 defendants face a possible death sentence. The court's sentence is final.



## Iran forwards questions to

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25 (R) - Iran has submitted five lists of questions through diplomatic channels io response to U.S. proposals for eoding the year-long hostage crisis, Secretary of State Edmund Muskie has announced.

Cautioning that the 52 hostages may remain in captivity for quite a while, Muskie said Iran's willingness to work through diplomatie channels was a positive step in view of its earlier insistence on oegotiations in public. Speaking in reporters at the State Departmeot. Muskie said be did not yet know dails of Iran's questions oor whether the lists of informatioo sought amounted to a final response to the two-week-old U.S. proposal.

We know they want some information external to the proposal itself. We know of some five lists of information they are requesting. But beyond that we do oot have any indication whether that is everything or whether in addition to that they have other questions or other clarifications," he said.

Besides requesting information from the U.S. government, Iran in the past three weeks has sought information about the U.S. legal system and of limitations on the president from American lawyers and financial institutions, Muskie said.

"They certainly bave had access to a great deal of professional and legal opinioo, which we have undertaken to provide, but also which they have solicited themselves." he

Children stories. Stories of children that is, and not "once upon a time" stones, A child - I am sure he will grow up to be a great "theorizer," a leader of men once heard a friend complaining about not liking school, "Listen," he replied. "School isu't really all had, It's the only place we can go to established. Then you see, we don't have to go to school,"

Or there was that kid whose parents wanted to tell him that the mother was pregnant. After hemming and having, the father said that he agreed with the mother to give the child a gift — a sister or a brother. And which would be prefer. The kid thought for a while then said, "If you don't mind, I'd rather have a horse."

Then there was that schoolboy who handed in his homework to the teacher. She looked carefully and said that the wnting looked very much like that of the boy's father. "Oh, that's possible," he replied easily. "You see I borrowed his pen."

That might have been the same boy who, when asked at school to name three things which have milk in them, replied, "Milk, and, um, butter - and a cow,"

And he could also have been the one who, when a friend of his father came visitng, kept staring with wonder. Finally, when the visitor asking what the matter was, the child said, "How tall are you please?" The visitor wanted to know why the child was asking the question, "Nothing, really," came the answer," It's only that my father was saying that you are the height of stupidity and I wanted to koow how high that was."

Finally, the little boy was watching his mother cleaning up his bahy brother. As she was pinning the diapers on, the boy noticed that she forgot to put powder as she usually did, "You forgot to salt him" he cried urgeotly. Translated from Asharq Al Awsat

## Reagan Jr. weds

NEW YORK, Nov. 25 (R) — Ronald Reagan, Ir, ballet dancer soo of the president-elect, was wed Monday in a secret ceremony in which he wore a red sweatshirt and blue-jeans while the bride wore a black outfit and red cowboy boots. Reagan, 22, and his bride, Diedre Palmieri, 29, were married in the chambers of Manhattan Supreme Court Judge Lester Evans after the judge agreed to waive the customery waiting period so the couple could avoid publicity.

The judge said the couple, both dancers in the Joffrey Ballet, told him they wanted a quiet wedding. One of the secret service agents guarding young Reagan served as a witness in the ceremony.

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HOSTAGE: FormerSt. Petersburg, Florida, fireman Hugh Chambliess points a pistol at the fire chief after the city turned down Chambliess' request for a pension. The standoff was gooded after about 40 estimator.

was ended after about 40 minutes.

